

Index

- Agricultural chemicals, 4,28-30,58
 - Energy crops, 29-30
 - Toxicity, 29-30
 - Use, 29-30
 - Water pollution, 34-37
 - Wildlife, 30
- Agriculture
 - Environment, 16
 - Farm Sector, 59-63
 - Habitat impacts, 40-41
 - Markets, 3, 15
- Agroforestry, 54
- Air quality, 2, 12-13,37-39,58
- Annual row energy crops, 1

- Baseload power, 3,9-10,59-60
- Bioengineering, 19
- Biogenic emissions, 38-39
- Biological diversity, 41,44,45
- Biomass energy
 - Carbon sink, 51-54
 - Crop varieties, 18-20,24-25,46,54
 - Economics, 20,33,49,53-54,55,58-63
 - Energy balance, 39
 - Fossil fuel offset, 51-54
 - History, 7
 - Installed, 9
 - Land available, 19-20
 - Resources, 17-20
 - See Air Quality
 - See Habitat
 - See Soil Quality
 - See Water Quality
- Water needs, 37
- Value, 60
- Birds, 40-49
 - Brown-headed cowbird, 42
 - Cavity nesters, 42
 - Northern Flicker, 43
 - Red-breasted nuthatch, 43
- Brazil, 3, 15
- Buffers, 2,46,48

- Carbon, 2,24,49-54
 - See Biomass Energy
 - See Global Warming
 - See Soils
 - Sequestration, 52-54
- Cavity nesters, 42
- Cellulose, 2, 12
- China, 3, 15
- Clays, 25
- Clean Air Act, 9
- Clean Air Laws, 38
- Climax forest, 46
 - See Old Growth
- Coal, 3,8
- Commercialization, 4,59-63
- Commodity Support Programs, 3, 15-17
- Conservation Compliance Programs, 16
- Conservation Reserve Program, 2,3,16-17,23,33-34, 37,55,62
- Conversion technologies, 11-13
 - Electricity, 11
 - Ethanol, 12
 - Gas Turbines, 11

70 Potential Environmental Impacts of Bioenergy Crop Production

- Methanol, 12-13
- Steam Turbines, 11
- Corn, 1,2, 3
- Corridors, 2,44,48,49
- Crop Rotations, 29-30,54,59

- Degraded lands, 5,58
- Demonstrations, 4, 18-19,23-24,34,47,57-59
- Dust, 37-39

- Eastern Europe, 3, 15
- Electric Utilities, 3,9-10,53-54,59-60
- Electricity Sector, 9
- Energy conversion, 4
 - Problems, 59
 - Processes, 11-13
- Energy crops
 - See Biomass Energy
- Energy demand, 5,8-10, 13-15
- Energy Policy Act, 9
- Erosion, 24,31-34,35-36,57-58
- Ethanol,
 - See Conversion Technologies
- Eutrophication, 35

- Farm Sector, 4,60-63
- Farmers Home Administration, 16
- Federal Budget, 3, 16-17
- Fencerows, 40
- Fertilizer
 - See Agricultural Chemicals
- Field Burning, 38
- Field margins, 40
- Filters
 - Coarse and fine (for species), 41
 - Riparian, 2,32,35-37
- Food Security Act, 16
- Forest interior species, 40,42
- Fuel cycle, 4,38-39,53-54,58-59
- Fungi, 28,43,49

- Gas Turbines
 - See Conversion Technologies
- Geographic information systems, 55
- Global Warming, 2-3,44-45,49-54,58-59
- Greeks, 7
- Greenhouse gases, 2, 13,44-45,49-54,58-59
- Ground cover, 48-49

- Habitat, 2,23-24,39-49,58,63
 - Agriculture, 40-41
 - Aquatic, 35,43
 - Buffers, 44,48,63
 - Corridors, 44,48,63
 - Energy crops, 44-49
 - Field operations, 49,59
 - Forestry, 41-42
 - Fragmentation, 46-47
 - Guidelines, 47
 - Protecting, 60
 - RD&D, 58
 - Restoration, 58
 - Riparian, 42-44
 - See Natural Habitat
 - Succession, 40,42
 - Wetlands, 42-43
- Harvesting, 49,59
- HECs (Herbaceous Energy Crops), 1
 - Harvesting, 1
 - Lifetime, 2
 - Potential, 18-20
 - Selection, 2, 19
 - Soils, 24-34
 - Technical feasibility, 18-19
- Hedgerows, 40
- Herbicides
 - See Agricultural Chemicals

- Insecticides
 - See Agricultural Chemicals
- Insects, 28-30,40,49
- Institutions, 4
- Intercropping, 4,44-49,54,59
- InterGovernmental Panel on Climate Change, 50-52
- Isoprene emissions, 38

- Landfill, 17
- Landscape design, 4,39,49,55,63
- Land
 - Availability, 19-20
 - Use, 4,63
- Lignocellulosic energy crops, 2, 12, 17-20

- Mammals, 40-49
- Market barriers, 61-62
- Mechanization
 - Habitat impacts, 40,59

- Methanol
 See Conversion Technologies
- Minimum Data Set
 See Soil Quality
- Mixed feedstocks, 4,59
- Monoterpenes, 38
- Multiple cropping, 4,29-30,54,59
- Municipal solid waste, 17-18
- National Biofuels Roundtable, 21,59
- National Renewable Energy Laboratory, 12,59
- National **security**, 7, 14-15
- Natural gas, 8,59-60
- Natural Habitat, 5
 Defined, 2,23,47
 See Habitat
- Non-indigenous species, 2,4648
- No-till agriculture
 See Soil Quality
 See Water Quality
- NO_x, 2,38-39
- Nutrient Cycling, 30-31
 Losses, 34-37
- Oil, 8
 Imports, 3,7,9-10, 14-15
- Old-growth forests, 42,46
- Organophosphates, 30
 See Agricultural Chemicals
- Pollution
 See Air Quality
 See Soil Erosion
 See Water Quality
- Polycultures, 59
 See Habitat
- Population growth, 3
- Predators, 30,40,42
- Property rights, 4,63
- Pulp and paper, 8, 10, 13-14,60
- Renewable, 3,9-10,59-60
- Research and development, 4,11-13,18-19,34,47,54,
 57-59
- Residential sector, 14
- Residues, 18,30-31,32-34,40,43, 47,49
- Restoration of degraded lands, 58
- Riparian, 34-37,40,42,44
- Remans, 7
- Roots, 4,24,36
- Rural economy, 3, 15-17,60-63
- Salamanders, 44
- Site preparation, 31
- Snags
 See Trees (dead)
- soils**, 2,24-34,57-58
 Acidity/alkalinity, 28-29,34,42
 Biological aspects, 26,28-29
 Chemical aspects, 27-28,34
 Clays, 25
 Compaction, 26-27,34
 Density, 26
 Erosion, 31-33, 34-37
 Minerals, 25-28
 Minimum data set, 34,57
 Nutrients, 28
 Organic matter, 25-26,
 Physical aspects, 26-27
 Rooting depths, 27,36
 Temperatures, 27
- Soviet Union, 3, 15
- So_x**, 2,39
- Soybeans, 2,3
- SRWCs (Short Rotation Woody Crops), 1
 Harvesting, 1
 Lifetime, 2
 Potential, 18-20
 Selection, 2, 19
 Soils, 24-34
 Spacing, 1
 Technical feasibility, 18-19
- Steam Turbines,
 See Conversion Technologies
- Succession, 40,42,46
- Tennessee Valley Authority, 12
- Trade balance, 3, 14
- Transport sector, 8-9
- Trees
 Dead, 43
 See SRWCs
- Water Quality, 24,34-37,58
- Wetlands, 34-37,40,42,44