Absolute position, 35
“Accidental self-destruction,” 8
Accidents, fratricide due to, 9-10
Active systems, 39-40. See also Cooperative question-and-answer systems; Noncooperative question-and-answer systems
Air targets, avoiding fratricide of, 49-66
Aircraft identification, history, 54-55
Allied operations, 4, 29
   encryption keys and, 44
Amicicide, 8
Antifratricide systems
   criteria, 45-46
   cross-Service coordination, 6
   doctrine, 47
   emergence, 2
   short-term and long-term goals, 5-6
   tactical environment awareness vs. IFF, 46
   training and simulation, 46-47
Army Training and Doctrine Command (TRADOC)
   antifratricide measures, 46
   fratricide definition, 9
ARSA-4 system, 65
Attack sequence, 32-33
Avoiding fratricide. See also Antifratricide systems
   in air, 49-66
   general considerations, 29-48
   on ground, 69-79
   at sea, 66-67
AWACS, 50

Battle management, 33,49-50
Beacons, 73-75
Black boxes, 46
Bradley, Gen. Omar, 13, 15
Bryan, C. D. B., 8
Budd Lights, 73-75,77,78

CALL. See Center for Army Lessons Learned
Callaham, Lt. Commander, 20
Casualty report forms, 8
Casualty surveys. See Combat casualty surveys
Causes of fratricide
   findings, 3
   historical review, 7-28
Center for Army Lessons Learned (CALL), 19, 25-26
CID. See Combat Identification
Civil airborne transponders, 62-63
   Mode S systems, 63-65
Civil-military coordination, 62-66
Classification, attack sequence step, 32
Combat casualty surveys, 1,21-23
   data, 23
Combat Identification (CID), 33
Command and control failures, 10-15, 28
Commercial carriers, Mode S system and, 64
Communication
   in battle management, 49-50
   in tactical environment, 34, 71, 79
Communication failures, 28
Commuter carriers, Mode S system and, 64
Congressional issues, 5-6
Contests of less than national survival, considerations, 1, 31
Cooperative question-and-answer systems
   advantages and disadvantages, 42
   aircraft identification and, 56-57
   limitations, 59-62
   passive cooperative IFF measures, 59
   passive measures, 59
   queries, 75
   replies, 75-76
Coordination failures, 28
Cross-Service coordination, 4,6
I Who Goes There: Friend or Foe?

DARPA Lights, 73-75, 78
Decision to attack, attack sequence step, 33
Definition of fratricide, 9
Denial, 43, 61
Detection, attack sequence step, 32
Direct system of information, 39
Dismounted infantry IFF programs, 76-77
Doctrine, 33, 47, 79
Doppler radar, 59, 77
Dye-loaded shells, ordnance identification, 21

Eisenhower, Gen. Dwight D., 14
Electromagnetic spectrum, 40, 41
Encryption. See Information security
Engagement ranges, 30, 37
Equipment design, 10
Europe, Mode S system and, 63

Examples
accidents, 9-10
Civil War, 17-18
command and control failures, 10-15
fear of fratricide effects, 19-20
fire discipline failures, 15-16
identification failures, 17-18
navigation failures, 16-17
World War II, 12-15
Explicit rules of engagement, 37-38
Exploitation, spoofing, and denial, 43, 60-61

FAA. See Federal Aviation Agency
Fatalities. See Losses
Fear of fratricide, tactical constraints due to, 18-20, 30
Federal Aviation Agency (FAA), joint military ATC operations, 65-66
FEZs. See Fighter Engagement Zones
Fighter Engagement Zones (FEZs), 53
Findings, 2-5
Fire discipline failures, 15-16, 28
Force ratio, 30
Fratricide Incident Report, 46
Free-fire zones, 12
Frequency allocation, 65-66
Frequency trends, 30-31
Friendly Fire, 8
Ft. Bliss, Texas, testing, 78

General aviation, Mode S system and, 64
General Officers Steering Committee, 6
Global position receivers, 78
Goto, Adm., 19
Ground targets, avoiding fratricide of, 69-79
Guderian, Gen., 15

High-resolution radars (HRR), 51-53
Historical review of causes
combat casualty surveys, 1, 21-23
general considerations, 7-9
Persian Gulf War, 7-8, 26-28

prevalence of fratricide, 20-22
Summary, 26-28
tactical constraints due to fear of fratricide, 18-20, 30
training center data, 24-26
types of fratricide, 9-18
Hooker, Gen. Joseph, 17
Hopkins, Dr. James, 21
HRR. See High-resolution radars
Human error, accidents due to, 10

Identification
command and control failures and, 11-12
findings, 4
improved, 30
Identification failures
examples, 17-18, 37
types, 35-36
Identification of Friend and Foe (IFF), 33
advantages and disadvantages of systems, 42-43
exchange of location information, 72
exploitation, spoofing, and denial, 60-61
frequency allocation and, 66
information security, 43-45
and knowledge of tactical environment, 34-35
Next Generation IFF, 59-62
range and, 38
rules of engagement, 35-38
sources of information, 39-40
system jamming, 61
Identification systems, 67-68, 72-73
IFF. See Identification of Friend and Foe
Implicit rules of engagement, 38
Indirect fire weapons, 22
Indirect system of information, 39
Infantry, 75-76
Information security, 43-45
frequency bands and, 62
Mode 4, 57-59
Mode S and peacetime intelligence loss, 65
question-and-answer systems, 75-76
Interrogators and transponders
civil airborne transponders, 62-65
Mark X protocol, 56-57
Mark XII protocol, 56-62, 66-67
Mark XV protocol, 56-62
TACIT, 60

Jackson, Gen. Thomas “Stonewall,” 17-18
JADO. See Joint Air Defense Operations
Jamming, IFF and, 61-62
Jet engine modulation, 51
JEZs. See Joint Engagement Zones
Joint Air Defense Operations (JADO), 53, 56
Joint Engagement Zones (JEZs), 53, 56
Jungle fighting, 16-17

Knowledge of tactical environment, 33, 34-35, 46-47, 70-72,
79. See also Communication; Navigation
L-band system, 56, 62
Land targets, avoiding fratricide of, 69-79
Lessons learned. See Center for Army Lessons Learned
Location information exchange, 72
Long-range weapons, 22
IFF and, 38
Losses
\[ \text{comparison of numbers, 31} \]
\[ \text{fraction of deaths due to fratricide, 1, 2, 31} \]
Malfunctions, 9-10
Mark X protocol, 56-57
Mark XII protocol, 56-59
\[ \text{limitations, 59-62} \]
onboard ships, 66-67
Mark XV protocol, 56-59
improvements, 59-62
McNair, Lt. Gen. Leslie, 14
Medical records, 21
Mercer, Lt. Col. George, 7, 8
MEZs. See Missile Engagement Zones
Mid-air collision prevention, 65
MILES. See Multiple Integrated Laser Engagement System
\[ \text{“Misadventure,” 8} \]
Misidentification, 18, 28
Missile Engagement Zones (MEZs), 53
Mitchell, Gen. William “Billy,” 11
Mock combat. See Training and simulation
Mode S systems, 63-65
Multiple Integrated Laser Engagement System (MILES), 24-25
National Training Center (NTC), 9, 24-26
\[ \text{simulations, 46} \]
Navigation, in tactical environment, 34-35, 70-71, 79
Navigation failures, 16-17, 28
Next Generation IFF (NGIFF), 59-62
No-fire zones, 12
Noncooperative systems
\[ \text{advantages and disadvantages, 42-43, 44} \]
\[ \text{future of, 50} \]
ground targets and, 77-78
radar, 51-53
radio-emission intercept, 50-51
surface-to-air missiles, 53, 56
NTC. See National Training Center
Observer/target energy transmission routes, 39-40. See also
Cooperative question-and-answer systems; Noncooperative
question-and-answer systems
Occurrence patterns, 8-28
Operation COBRA, 12-14
Operation Desert Storm. See Persian Gulf War
Operation QUEEN, 14
Operation TOTALIZE, 14-15
Opposing forces, mock combat, 24-26
Ordnance identification, 21, 30-31
Passive systems, 39-40. See also Cooperative question-and-answer systems; Noncooperative systems
Patriot missile, 53, 56
Persian Gulf War equipment, 70
fratricide during, 1, 2-7, 8, 26-28, 69
friendly fire incidents, 1991, 27
Positive identification, 38
Prevalence of fratricide, 20-22
Psychological effects, 1-2, 31-32
Pyle, Ernie, 13
Radar, 51-53
Radio-emission intercept, 50-51
Record keeping, 8
Remotely Monitored Battlefield Sensor System (RMBASS), 78
Resource allocation, 5
Rules of engagement, 5, 33, 35-38
S-band system, 62
Sa’adah, Dr. David, 21, 22
SARTIS. See Shipboard Advanced Radar Target Identification System
Schrader, Lt. Col. Charles, 8, 22
Scott, Adm., 19
Sea targets, avoiding fratricide of, 66-67
Selective Identification Feature (SIF), 57
Sensor networks, 71
Sensor systems, 77-78
Severity, measuring, 31-32
Shipboard Advanced Radar Target Identification System (SARTIS), 56
Ships, identification, 66-67
Short-range weapons, IFF and, 38
Short-term versus long term goals, 5-6
SIF. See Selective Identification Feature
Simulations. See Training and simulation
Single Channel Ground and Airborne Radio System (SINCGARS), 71
Situational awareness. See Knowledge of tactical environment
Small Lightweight Global Positioning Receivers (SLGRs), 78
Sources of identification information. See Identification of Friend and Foe; Knowledge of tactical environment
Spoofing, 43, 60
Submarines, identification, 66-67
Surface-to-air missiles, noncooperative IFF and, 53, 56
TACIT. See Time Authenticated Cryptographic Interrogator/Transponder
Tactical constraints due to fear of fratricide, 18-20
Tactical environment. See Knowledge of tactical environment
TCAS. See Traffic Alert and Collision Avoidance System
Technical developments beacons, 73-75
findings, 4
infantry identification, 77
information security, 43-44
resource allocation for, 5
review, 78
weapon and ordnance improvements, 30-31
Tempo of battle, 30
Thermal Identification Device (TID), 73-75,78
Time Authenticated Cryptographic Interrogator/Transponder (TACIT), 60
TRADOC. See Army Training and Doctrine Command
Traffic Alert and Collision Avoidance System (TCAS), 65-66
Training and simulation, 4-5
antifratricide systems, 46-47
NTC mock combat, 24-26
review, 79
Transponders. See Interrogators and transponders
Types of fratricide, 9-18
Washington, Col. George, 7,8
WDMET. See Wound Data and Munitions Effectiveness
Weapons
aim and ordnance delivery, 33
misidentification due to similarities between, 18
range, 30, 38
types causing injury, 22
Wound Data and Munitions Effectiveness (WDMET), 22