Index

Activities of daily living functional impairment and, 50-51 ADLs. See Activities of daily living Age factors. See <i>also</i> Patients age 65 and over; Patients age 50 to 64 discharge to a nursing home, 37 discharge to rehabilitation facility or other shortstay hospital, 42 home health care, 44	CPT codes expenditures for in-hospital physician services, 14, 15-16 expenditures for emergency room services, 48 expenditures for physical medicine treatments, 18 expenditures for physical therapy, 22 expenditures for physician visits, 46 expenditures for radiologic services, 20
in-hospital mortality, 25 long-term mortality, 28,32-33,55 Agency for Health Care Policy and Research in-hospital treatment effectiveness studies, 2, 9 AHCPR. See Agency for Health Care Policy and Research Ambulance services, 49 American Academy of Orthopedic Surgeons annual cost of hip fractures studies, 5, 52-53, 54,55 American Hospital Association average charge for a day of hospital care, 54 American Physical Therapy Association in-hospital physical therapy, 22 Anesthesia services, 19-20 Assistants at surgery	Dartmouth Medical School study in-hospital treatment effectiveness, 2, 9 type of treatment relationship to mortality, 31 Delirium/dementia functional impairment and, 51 long-term mortality and, 30,31 Diagnostic related groups discharge to nursing home and, 40,42 five groups used for hip fractures, 8 home health care and, 43,44,45 in-hospital care costs and, 11, 13, 14, 54 Medicare expenditure for hospital care and, 11 DRGs. See Diagnostic related groups Drugs category of cost estimates, 52-53
Medicare payments, 14, 16 B Bone densitometry, 20 C Center for Medical Rehabilitation Research post-fracture outcomes study, 9 Charges definition, 11 Coexisting illnesses in-hospital mortality and, 26 long-term mortality and, 30 Computerized axial tomography, 20-21	E Emergency room services evaluation of hip fractures, 47-48 Medicare payment for, 47-49 OTA estimate of per patient expenditure, 49 Ethnic differences functional impairment, 51 in-hospital mortality, 25-26 long-term mortality, 29 Expenditure definition, 11 F Family caregivers. See Informal care
Conclusions of report, 56 Cost definition, 11	Functional impairment factors, 4,51

92 I Hip Fracture Outcomes in People Age 50 and Over

measurement criteria, 50	all-cause mortality following hip fracture,
principal findings, 4	Appendix B
study results, 50-52	data sources, 24-25
	factors affecting, 25-27
G	nonsurgical treatment and, 10
	OTA estimate, 27
Gender differences	principal findings, 3-4
discharge to a nursing home, 37	In-hospital physical therapy. See also Outpatient
functional impairment, 51	physical therapy
home health care use, 44	HMO patients and, 22
in-hospital mortality, 3, 25	hospital length of stay and, 22
long-term mortality, 3,27-28,29,32-33,55	number of hip fracture patients receiving, 22
nursing home length of stay, 39	OTA estimate, 22-23
Geographic factors	In-hospital physician services
discharge to a nursing home, 37	assistants at surgery payments, 14, 16
discharge to rehabilitation facility, 42	average expenditure, 14
post-hospital service use and expenditure, 34	average expenditure calculation, 14
	hospital visits, 17
Н	Medicare submitted and allowed charges, 15-16
HCFA. See Health Care Financing Administration	nonsurgical treatment expenditures, 17-18
Health Care Financing Administration. See <i>also</i>	services included, 14
Special Report	In-hospital treatment and expenditures
Medicare allowed charges definition, 11	anesthesia services, 19-20
Medicare nonsurgical payments data, 10	average length of stay, 3, 22
post-hospital services effectiveness study, 2	expenditures, 3
rehospitalization after hip fracture, 42-43	hospital care, 11-14
Health maintenance organizations	OTA's per-patient estimate, 12-13,23-24
number of physical therapy sessions and, 22	patient characteristics and, 10
HMOs. See Health maintenance organizations	physical therapy, 22-23
Home health care. See also Informal care	physician services, 14-19
average cost of, 44-45	principal findings, 2-3
background levels of use, 44	radiologic services, 20-22
examples of, 4, 43	services included, 9
Medicare coverage, 43-44	Informal care. See also Home health care
nonmedical services, 45	family caregivers, 49
number of hip fracture patients receiving, 4,	number of hip fracture patients receiving, 4-5
43-44	OTA estimate, 50
number of visits per week, 45	Institute of Medicine
OTA estimate of per patient expenditures, 45	nonsurgical treatment appropriateness research,
Hospital length of stay	10
decrease in, 26	Instrumental activities of daily living, 50-51
expenditures and, 3,22	Intermediate care facilities
functional impairment and, 51	discharge to SNFs instead of, 37
impact of PPS on mortality, 31-32	
mortality and, 26	K
physical therapy and, 22	Kaiser Permanence Health Plan Study
post-hospital services and, 34	long-term mortality, 27-28,29,32
prospective payment system and, 22	iong term moramy, 27 20,27,32
FF	
	L
	Location of hip fracture
IADLs. See Instrumental activities of daily living	in-hospital mortality and, 26
ICFS. See Intermediate care facilities	long-term mortality and, 30,31
In-hospital mortality. See also Long-term mortality	Long-term mortality. See also In-hospital mortality

all-cause mortality for hip fracture patients, 27,	N
32	National Ambulatory Medical Care Survey
data sources, 27-28	drugs prescribed per physician visits, 53
factors affecting, 28-32	post-hospital physician visits, 46
OTA estimate, 32-33,55	National Health Interview Survey Supplement on
patient characteristics, 3-4	Aging
principal findings, 3-4	functional impairment, 51
prospective payment system and, 31-32	home health care use, 44
study findings, Appendix B	National Health Interview Surveys
Lost productivity	lost productivity estimates, 53,54
OTA estimates and, 5,54	National Hospital Discharge Surveys
o 111 communes una, e,e :	decrease in average length of hospital stay, 26
	description, 6-7
M	discharges to nursing homes, 34,37
Medical instabilities	in-hospital mortality, 24-25
discharge with, 34	number of hip fracture patients, 9-10, 11
Medicare. See also Prospective payment system	rehabilitation facility or other short-stay hospital
allowed charge and submitted charge compari-	data, 41-42,43
son, 12, 15-16, 17, 18, 19	surgical treatment data, 10
allowed charges and hospital costs gap, 5-6	National Institute of Arthritis and Musculoskeletal
allowed charges definition, 11	and Skin Disease
anesthesia payments, 19-20	National Osteoporosis Data Group, 9
assistants at surgery payments, 14, 16	National Institute on Aging
bone densitometry payments, 20	changes in muscle strength following hip fracture
computerized axial tomography payments, 20-21	study, 9
DRG category relation to expenditures, 11, 12	National Institutes of Health. See <i>also</i> Center for
eligibility, 11	Medical Rehabilitation Research; National Insti-
emergency room service payment, 47-49	tute of Arthritis and Musculoskeletal and Skin Dis-
home health care payments, 43-44,45	ease; National Institute on Aging
in-hospital expenditures, 3, 11, 12, 13, 14, 24,54	annual cost of hip fractures study, 5, 52, 53
nonsurgical treatment payments, 10	lost productivity estimates, 53-54
nursing home payments, 40	National Long Term Care Survey
OTA's estimate of total average per patient ex-	home health care use, 44
penditure compared with Medicare allowed	National Medical Care Utilization and Expenditure
charges, 5-6	Survey
outpatient physical therapy payment, 47	per capita expenditures for prescribed drugs, 53
physical medicine treatments submitted and al-	National Medical Expenditure Survey
lowed charges, 18	description, 7-8
physician hospital visit payments, 16-17	functional impairment, 51
physician hospital visit submitted and allowed	nursing home admissions of hip fracture patients,
charges, 17-18	39
post-hospital expenditures, 33	National Osteoporosis Data Group, 9
post-hospital physician visit payments, 45,46,47	Negative outcomes of hip fractures
post-operative physician visit payments, 17	approaches to reducing, 6, 56
radiologists payments, 21	NIH. See National Institutes of Health
rehabilitation facility payments, 42	Non-health sector goods and services category of
surgical treatment payments, 9-10, 11, 13, 14,	cost estimates, 53
15-16	Nonpaid care. See Informal care
Merck Research Laboratories	Nonsurgical treatment
hip fracture outcomes study, 9	DRG 236 and, 11
Mortality. See <i>also</i> In-hospital mortality; Long-term	in-hospital mortality and, 10, 26
	in-hospital physician services, 17-18
mortality	long-term mortality and, 30-31
average mortality one year post-fracture, 3	
excess mortality, 33,55	lower cost for, 54
gender differences, 3,55	Medicare payments, 10

94 I Hip Fracture Outcomes in People Age 50 and Over

patient characteristics, 10 principal findings, 2 Nursing homes. See also Intermediate care facilities; Skilled nursing facilities average length of stay, 37-38 average monthly charges, 40-41 discharges with a diagnosis of hip fracture, 39 expenditure overestimation potential, 40 in-hospital mortality and, 26	estimated total expenditure for, 24 in-hospital expenditures, 3 Medicare payments for in-hospital services, 3 nonsurgical treatment, 2, 10 OTA estimate of average per patient expenditure for in-hospital services, 3, 12-13 OTA estimate of total average per patient expenditure compared with other estimates, 5-6,52-55 surgical treatment, 9-10
initial discharge home and, 40	Physical condition
long-term mortality and, Appendix B, 30 number of residents with hip fracture as primary	functional impairment and, 51
diagnosis, 4,34,37	in-hospital mortality and, 26 long-term mortality and, 33
OTA estimate of expenditures for, 41,55	Physical therapy. See In-hospital physical therapy;
OTA estimate of length of stay, 38-41	Outpatient physical therapy
OTA one-year maximum length of stay, 6,40	Physician services. See <i>also</i> In-hospital physician
physical therapy and, 47	services
readmission after hip fracture, 37, 39	OTA estimates of expenditures, 46-47
	post-hospital, 45-47
0	Post-hospital and other outpatient service use and
Osteoporosis	expenditures
excess mortality attributable to hip fracture and,	ambulance services, 49 average expenditures, 4-5
33	discharge status and destination, 35-36
hip fracture as result of, 1	emergency room services, 47-49
types of fractures other than hip fractures attrib- utable to, 2	home health care services, 43-45
Outpatient physical therapy, 47. See <i>also</i> In-hospital	increase in, 34
physical therapy	informal care, 49-50
Outpatient services. See Outpatient physical	Medicare expenditures, 33
therapy; Post-hospital and other outpatient service	movement from one service to another, 34
use and expenditures	nursing home care expenditures, 34-41 OTA estimate of total per patient expenditures,
	50,54-55
P	patient characteristics and, 4
Partial hip joint replacements. See also Surgical	physical therapy, 47
treatment; Total hip joint replacements	physician visits, 45-47
description, 7	PPS and, 34
long-term mortality and, 30	principal findings, 4-5
Patient characteristics	rehabilitation facilities or other short-stay
in-hospital mortality and, 25-27 mortality rates and, 3-4	hospitals, 41-43 types of services, 1,4,33
nonsurgical treatment and, 10	PPS. See Prospective payment system
nursing home length of stay and, 39	Prepaid costs of insurance and administration of
post-hospital and other outpatient services and, 4	federal programs category of cost estimates, 53
Patients age 50 to 64. See also Age factors	Principal findings
estimated total expenditure for, 24	functional impairment, 4
in-hospital expenditures, 3	in-hospital service expenditures, 3
Medicare payments for in-hospital services, 3	in-hospital treatment, 2-3
OTA estimate of average per patient expenditure	mortality, 3-4
for in-hospital services, 3	OTA cost estimate compared with other
OTA estimate of total average per patient expenditure compared with other estimates, 5-6,	estimates, 5-6, 52-55 post-hospital and other outpatient service
52-55	expenditures, 4-5
surgical treatment, 11	PROPAC. See Prospective Payment Assessment
Patients age 65 and over. See <i>also</i> Age factors	Commission

Prospective Payment Assessment Commission discharge to rehabilitation facility or other short- stay hospital, 42, 43 home health care services coverage, 44 Medicare allowed charges relation to hospital costs, 13, 24 Medicare payment estimate, 5 Prospective payment system. See also Medicare average length of hospital stay and, 22 discharge to a nursing home and, 37 discharge with medical instabilities and, 34 hospital care cost containment and, 24 Iong-term mortality and, Appendix B,31 -32	study population, 7 Surgical treatment. See <i>also</i> Partial hip joint replacements; Reduction with or without internal fixation of the joint; Total hip joint replacements assistants at surgery payments, 14, 16 HCFA data, 7 in-hospital mortality and, 26 long-term mortality and, 30 Medicare payments for, 10, 13 Medicare submitted and allowed charges, 14, 15-16 number of patients receiving, 10 patients age 50 to 64, 11 patients age 65 and over, 9-10
R Racial differences. See Ethnic differences Radiologic services bone densitometry, 20 computerized axial tomography, 20-21 OTA estimate, 21-22	post-operative physician visits, 17 principal findings, 2 rehospitalization after, 42-43 timing of, 31 types, 9
x-rays, 20 Radiologists	Total hip joint replacements. See <i>also</i> Partial hip
Medicare payments for, 21	joint replacements
Reduction with or without internal fixation of the	increase in number of, 10
joint. See also Surgical treatment	proportion of hip fracture patients receiving, 2,54 Treatment procedure improvement
description, 7 long-term mortality and, 30	in-hospital mortality and, 27
Rehabilitation facilities or other short-stay hospitals	in nospital mortanity and, 27
average length of stay, 4, 42	U
OTA estimate of average length of stay, 43	University of Maryland School of Medicine study
OTA estimate of number of patients discharged	in-hospital treatment effectiveness, 2, 9, 10
to, 43 OTA estimate of per patient expenditure, 43	type of treatment relationship to mortality, 31
percent of hip fracture patients discharged to,	University of Minnesota Post Acute Care Study
41-42	average length of stay in nursing home, 37-38
rehospitalization for a condition related to hip	description, 2 discharge to nursing home, 37,40
fracture, 42-43	discharge to rehabilitation facility, 42,43
Rehospitalization	DRGs and, 8
for a condition related to hip fracture, 42-43 number of hip fracture patients affected, 33	home health care, 44
number of hip fracture patients affected, 33	informal care, 49-50
c	movement from one service to another, 34 types of post-discharge services used, 34
Short-stay hospitals. See Rehabilitation facilities or	Unpaid care. See Informal care
other short-stay hospitals	Unpublished data sources, Appendix A, 8-9,24-25
Single photon absorptiometry, 20	
Skilled nursing facilities. See also Nursing homes	V
discharge to rather than intermediate care facility,	VA. See Veterans Administration
37	Veterans Administration
Medicare reimbursement, 40	surgical treatment payments, 10
SNFs. See Skilled nursing facilities SPA. See Single photon absorptiometry	
Special Report	X
description, 7	X-rays
long-term mortality, 29-31	number of hip fracture patients receiving, 20