

References

1. **Alberman, E., Bergsjö, P., Cole, S., et al.**, "International Collaborative Effort (ICE) on Birthweight; Plurality; and Perinatal and Infant Mortality," *Acta Obstetrica et Gynecologica Scandinavica* **68:5-10**, 1989.
2. **Angell, M.**, Privilege and Health-What Is the Connection?" *New England Journal of Medicine* **329(2):126-127**, July 8, 1993.
3. **Arriaga, E. E.**, "Measuring and Explaining the Change in Life Expectancies," *Demography* **21(1):83-96**, February 1984.
4. **Atkinson, W. L., Hadler, S. C., Redd, S. B., et al.**, "Measles Surveillance-United States, 1991," *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Reports* **41(SS-6):1-12**, Nov. 20, 1992.
5. **Bachu, A.**, *Fertility of American Women: June 1992*, U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports **P20-470** (Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1993).
6. **Bakketeig, L. S., Arntzen, A., and Magnus, P.**, "Effects of Social Factors on Pregnancy Outcomes Including Birth Weight, Perinatal Mortality, and Infant Mortality in Norway," *Proceedings of the International Collaborative Effort on Perinatal and Infant Mortality, Volume III*, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics, **DHHS Pub. No. (PHS) 92-1252 (Hyattsville, MD: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, October 1992)**.
7. **Barell, V., Zadka, P., Lusky, A., et al.**, "Sociodemographic Postneonatal Mortality Differentials Among Good Birthweight Infants of Different Religious Groups in Israel," *Proceedings of the International Collaborative Effort on Perinatal and Infant Mortality, Volume III*, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics, **DHHS Pub. No. (PHS) 92-1252 (Hyattsville, MD: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, October 1992)**.
8. **Benavides, F. G., Bolumar, F., and Peris, R.**, "Quality of Death Certificates in Valencia, Spain," *American Journal of Public Health* **79(10):1352-1354**, October 1989.
9. **Bentsen, B. G.**, "The History of Health Status Assessment From the Point of View of the General Practitioner," *Functional Status Measurement in Primary Care*, World Organization of National Colleges, Academies, and Academic Associations of General Practitioners/Family Physicians (**WONCA**) (New York, NY: Springer-Verlag, 1990).
10. **Bishop, J.A., Formby, J.P., and Smith, W.J.**, "International Comparisons of Income Inequality: Tests for Lorenz Dominance Across Nine Countries," *Economica* **58:461-77**, November 1991.
11. **Bjork, S.**, "Discussion Paper No. 1: EuroQol Conference Proceedings," *The Swedish Insti-*

- tute for Health Economics, **Lund**, Sweden, April 1992.
12. **Blackburn**, H., and Russell, L., "Heart Disease," *Maxcy-Rosenau Public Health and Preventive Medicine, 12th Edition*, **J.M. Last** (ed.) (Norwalk, CT: **Appleton-Century-Crofts**, 1986).
 13. Blaxter, M., "A Comparison of Measures of Inequality in Morbidity," *Health Inequalities in European Countries*, **J. Fox** (ed.) (Aldershot, England: Gower, 1989).
 14. **Bloor**, M., "A Minor Office: The Variable and Socially Constructed Character of Death Certification in a Scottish City," *Journal of Health and Social Behavior* **32(3):273-87**, September 1991.
 - 14a. Bone, M., Social Survey Division, Office of Population Censuses & Surveys, London, England, personal communication, July 7, 1993.
 15. Bone, **M.R.**, "International Efforts to Measure Health Expectancy," *Journal of Epidemiology and Community Health* **46:555-558**, 1992.
 16. Bonte, J. T.P., Head of the Department for Health Statistics, Netherlands Central Bureau of Statistics, Voorburg, The Netherlands, personal communication, July 29, 1993.
 17. **Boshuizen**, H. C., "International Comparability of Health Expectancy Calculations: Aims of the Project," *Calculation of Health Expectancies: Harmonization, Consensus Achieved and Future Perspectives*, **J.M. Robine**, **C.D. Mathers**, **M.R. Bone**, et al. (eds.) (Paris, France: **INSERM**, 1993).
 18. Betting, B.J., and **Macfarlane**, A.J., "Relationship of Cultural and Social Factors to Pregnancy Outcomes in England and Wales," *Proceedings of the International Collaborative Effort on Perinatal and Infant Mortality, Volume III*, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics, DHHS Pub. No. (PHS) 92-1252 (Hyattsville, MD: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, October 1992).
 19. Bowling, A., *Measuring Health: A Review of Quality of Life Measurement Scales* (**Philadelphia**, PA: Open University Press, 1991).
 20. Brooks, R. G., Jendteg, S., Lindgren, G., et al., "EuroQol: Health-Related Quality of Life Measurement. Results of the Swedish Questionnaire Exercise," *Health Policy* **18:37-48**, 1991.
 21. Brouard, N., "Classification of Developed Countries According to Cause-of-Death Patterns: A Test of Robustness During the Period 1968- 1974," *Measurement and Analysis of Mortality: New Approaches*, **J. Vallin**, **S. D'Souza**, and **A. Palloni** (eds.) (Oxford, England: **Clarendon Press**, 1990).
 22. **Buekens**, P., **Kotelchuck**, M., **Blondel**, B., et al., "A Comparison of Prenatal Care Use in the United States and Europe," *American Journal of Public Health* **83(1):31-36**, January 1993.
 23. **Burney**, P. G.J., "The Effect of Death Certification Practice on Recorded National Asthma Mortality Rates," *Revue D' Epidemiologie et De Sante Publique* **37(4):385-9**, 1989.
 24. **Chamie**, M., "The Status and Use of the International Classification of Impairments, Disabilities and Handicaps (ICIDH)," *World Health Statistics Quarterly* **43: 273-280**, 1990.
 25. **Chamie**, M., *Report of the Committee on the Conceptual Harmonization of Statistics for the Study of Disability-Free Life Expectancy*, Network on Health Expectancy (REVES) Paper No. 41 (Montpelier, France: REVES, June 1990).
 26. **Clauser**, S. B., and Fries, B. E., "Nursing Home Resident Assessment and Case-Mix Classification: Cross-National Perspectives," *Health Care Financing Review* **13(4):135-155**, Summer 1992.
 27. **Cnattingius**, S., and Haglund, B., "Effects of Socioeconomic Factors on Late Fetal and Infant Mortality in Sweden," *Proceedings of the International Collaborative Effort on Perinatal and Infant Mortality, Volume III*, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics, DHHS Pub. No. (PHS) 92-1252 (Hyattsville, MD: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, October 1992).
 - 27a. Commission of the European Communities, *Europeans and Cancer Prevention: A Study of Attitudes and Behaviour of the Public* (**Brussels**, Belgium: Commission of the European Communities, March/April 1988).

28. Commission of the European Communities, *Europeans and Cancer Prevention: A Study of Attitudes and Behaviour of the Public* (Brussels, Belgium: Commission of the European Communities, June 1988).
29. Condran, G. A., Himes, C. L., and Preston, S. H., "Old-Age Mortality Patterns in Low-Mortality Countries: An Evaluation of Population and Death Data at Advanced Ages, 1950 to the Present," *Population Bulletin of the United States* 30:23-60, 1991.
30. Cowman, I-I., and Grossman, M., "Determinants of Neonatal Mortality Rates in the U. S.: A Reduced Form Model," *Journal of Health Economics* 4:213-236, 1985.
31. Council on Scientific Affairs, "The Worldwide Smoking Epidemic: Tobacco Trade, Use, and Control," *Journal of the American Medical Association* 263(24):3312-3318, June 27, 1990.
32. Culyer, A.J., "Introduction," *Health Indicators: An International Study for the European Science Foundation*, A.J. Culyer (ed.) (Oxford, England: Martin Robertson, 1983).
33. Darby, M. "WHO Researchers Cross Cultures With New Survey Instrument," *Report on Medical Guidelines and Outcomes Research* 3:8-9, November 19, 1992.
34. Davis, D. L., Heel, D., Fox, J., et al., "International Trends in Cancer Mortality in France, West Germany, Italy, Japan, England and Wales, and the U.S.A.," *Lancet* 336:474-481, August 25, 1990.
35. Davis, K., "Health Surveillance in Europe: An Indicator-Based Reporting System," *Indicators and Trends in Health and Health Care*, D. Schwefel (ed.) (Berlin, Germany: Springer-Verlag, 1987).
36. Delendi, M., Riboli, E., Peruzzo, et al., "Comparison of Diagnoses of Cancers of the Respiratory System on Death Certificates and at Autopsy," *Autopsy in Epidemiology and Medical Research*, E. Riboli and M. Delendi (eds.) (Lyon, France: International Association of Cancer Registries, 1991).
37. Devesa, S, S., Pollack, E. S., and Young, Jr. J. L., "Assessing the Validity of Observed Cancer Incidence Trends," *American Journal of Epidemiology* 119(2):274-291, February 1984.
38. Di Bonito, L, Stanta, G., Delendi, M., et al, "Comparison Between Diagnoses on Death Certificates and Autopsy Reports in Trieste: Gynecological Cancers," *Autopsy in Epidemiology and Medical Research*, E. Riboli and M. Delendi (eds.) (Lyon, France: International Association of Cancer Registries, 1991).
39. Duncan, G.J., Gustafsson, B., Hauser, R., et al., "Poverty Dynamics in Eight Countries," *Journal of Population Economics* 6(3):215-234, August 1993.
40. Eberhardt, M., Commissioned Officer, National Center for Health Statistics, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Hyattsville, MD, personal communication, June 13, 1993.
41. Eberhardt, M. S., Hodgdon, T., Feinleib, M. et al., "A Methodology to Assess the Availability and Comparability of Public Health Statistics: An Intercountry Initiative," *Proceedings of the 1991 Public Health Conference on Records and Statistics*, National Center for Health Statistics, Centers for Disease Control, Public Health Service, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, DHHS Pub. No. (PHS) 92-1214 (Hyattsville, MD: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, 1992).
42. Erickson, P. E., Kendall, E. A., Anderson, J. P., et al., "Using Composite Health Status Measures to Assess the Nation's Health," *Medical Care* 27(3)(suppl.), March 1989.
43. Evans, S., and Alberman, E., "International Collaborative Effort (ICE) on Birthweight; Plurality; and Perinatal and Infant Mortality," *Acta Obstetrician et Gynecological Scandinavia* 68:11-17, 1989.
44. Evers, S.M., "Health for All Indicators in Health Interview Surveys," *Health Policy* 23:205-218, 1993.
45. Feinleib, M., "The Demographic Setting: Trends in Rankings and Levels of Perinatal and Infant Mortality, Low Birth Weight, and Other Outcome Measures," *Proceedings of the International Collaborative Effort on Perinatal and Infant Mortality, Volume III*, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, Centers for Disease Control and Pre-

- vention, National Center for Health Statistics, DHHS Pub. No. (PHS) 92-1252 (Hyattsville, MD: U.S. Department of Health, October 1992).
46. Feinstein, J. S., "The Relationship Between Socioeconomic Status and Health: A Review of the Literature," *The Milbank Quarterly* 71(2):279-323, 1993.
 47. Feuer, E.J., and Wun, L., "How Much of the Recent Rise in Breast Cancer Incidence Can Be Explained by Increases in Mammography Utilization?" *American Journal of Epidemiology* 136(12):1423-1436, Dec. 15, 1992.
 48. Fingerhut, L.A., and Makuc, D.M., "Mortality Among Minority Populations in the United States," *American Journal of Public Health* 82(8):1168-1170, August 1992.
 49. Frelick, R.W., "Improving Death Certificate Accuracy in Delaware," *Delaware Medical Journal* 62(12):1435-1439, December 1990.
 50. Froberg, D., and Kane, R., "Methodology for Measuring Health-State Preferences-I: Measuring Strategies," *Journal of Clinical Epidemiology* 42(4):345-354, 1989.
 51. Froberg, D., and Kane, R., "Methodology for Measuring Health-State Preferences—II: Scaling Methods," *Journal of Clinical Epidemiology* 42(5):459-471, 1989.
 52. Froberg, D., and Kane, R., "Methodology for Measuring Health-State Preferences-III: Population and Context Effects," *Journal of Clinical Epidemiology* 42(6):585-592, 1989.
 53. Froberg, D., and Kane, R., "Methodology for Measuring Health-State Preferences-IV: Progress and a Research Agenda," *Journal of Clinical Epidemiology* 42(7):675-685, 1989.
 54. Froom, J., "Preface," *Functional Status Measurement in Primary Care*, World Organization of National Colleges, Academies, and Academic Associations of General Practitioners/Family Physicians (WONCA) (New York, NY: Springer-Verlag, 1990).
 55. Fuchs, V.R., "The Best Health Care System in the World? (commentary) *Journal of the American Medical Association* 268(7):916-917, Aug. 19, 1992.
 56. Fuchs, V.R., "National Health Insurance Revisited," *Health Affairs* 10(4):7-17, Winter 1991.
 57. Garcia Rodriguez, L.A., and Cayolla da Motta, L., "Years of Potential Life Lost: Application of an Indicator for Assessing Premature Mortality in Spain and Portugal," *World Health Statistics Quarterly* 42(1):50-56, 1989.
 58. Geronirrus, A.T., and Bound, J., "Black/White Differences in Women's Reproductive-Related Health Status: Evidence From Vital Statistics," *Demography* 27(3):457-466, August 1990.
 59. Goldman, L., and Cook, E.F., "The Decline in Ischemic Heart Disease Mortality Rates," *Annals of Internal Medicine* 101(6):825-36, December 1984.
 60. Goldman, L., Cook, F., and Hashimoto, B., "Evidence That Hospital Care for Acute Myocardial Infarction Has Not Contributed to the Decline in Coronary Mortality Between 1973-1974 and 1978-1979," *Circulation* 65(5):936-942.
 61. Gostin, L.O., "The Americans With Disabilities Act and the U.S. Health System," *Health Affairs* 248-258, Fall 1992.
 62. Greenfield, S., "Foreword," *Functional Status Measurement in Primary Care*, World Organization of National Colleges, Academies, and Academic Associations of General Practitioners/Family Physicians (WONCA) (New York, NY: Springer-Verlag, 1990).
 63. Gulliford, M. C., and Burney, P. G.J., "Year of Birth and Mortality Caused by Diabetes Mellitus Under 45 Years: England and Wales 1927-1986," *Journal of Public Health Medicine* 13(3):204-208, August 1991.
 64. Guralinik, J.M., Land, K. C., Blazer, D., et al., "Educational Status and Active Life Expectancy Among Older Blacks and Whites," *New England Journal of Medicine* 329(2):110-116, July 8, 1993.
 65. Guyatt, G., Feeny, D., and Patrick, D., "Issues in Quality-of-Life Measurement in Clinical Trials," *Controlled Clinical Trials* 12(4 suppl.):81S-90S, August 1991.
 66. Hakama, M., and Pukkala, E., "The Projection of Chronic Diseases Using Data on Risk Factors and Risk Factors Intervention: The Case of Cancer," *World Health Statistics Quarterly* 37(3):318-27, 1984.

67. Hansluwka, H., "Mortality data in Europe—Availability, Validity and Comparability," *Demographie in Der Bundesrepublik Deutschland: Vier Jahrzehnte Statistik, Forschung und Politikberatung*, C. Hohn, W. Linke, and R. Mackensen (eds.) (Boppard am Rhein, Federal Republic of Germany: Boldt-Verlag, 1988).
68. Hansluwka, H., "The Changing Health Spectrum—Reflections on the Future," *The Future of Health and Health Care Systems in the Industrialized Societies*, B.S. Ha Doan (cd.) (New York, NY: Praeger, 1988).
69. Hart, N., "Sex, Gender and Survival: Inequalities of Life Chances Between European Men and Women," *Health Inequalities in European Countries*, J. Fox (cd.) (Aldershot, England: Gower, 1989).
70. Hartford, R., Deputy Director, Office of International Statistics, National Center for Health Statistics, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Hyattsville, MD, personal communication, Sept. 10, 1992 and June 11-12, 1993.
71. Hartford, R. B., "Definitions, Standards, Data Quality, and Comparability," *Proceedings of the International Collaborative Effort on Perinatal and Infant Mortality, Volume III*, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics, DHHS Pub. No. (PHS) 92-1252 (Hyattsville, MD: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, October 1992).
72. Hasuo, Y., Ueda, K., Kiyohara, et al., "Accuracy of Diagnosis on Death Certificates for Underlying Causes of Death in a Long-Term Autopsy-Based Population Study in Hisayama, Japan; With Special Reference to Cardiovascular Diseases," *Journal of Clinical Epidemiology* 42(6):577-584, 1989.
73. Haub, C., and Yanagishita, M., "Infant Mortality: Who's Number One?," *Population Today* 19(3):6-8, March 1991.
74. Hendershot, G.E., Chief, Illness and Disability Branch, National Center for Health Statistics, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Public Health Service, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Hyattsville, MD, personal communication, Mar. 8, 1993.
75. Henderson, B. E., "Toward the Primary Prevention of Cancer," *Science* 254:1131-1138, Nov. 22, 1991.
76. Hennessy, E., and Evans, S., "Characteristics of Multiple Births," *Proceedings of the International Collaborative Effort on Perinatal and Infant Mortality, Volume III*, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics, DHHS Pub. No. (PHS) 92-1252 (Hyattsville, MD: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, October 1992).
77. Hill, R. B., and Anderson, R. E., "The Autopsy and Health Statistics," *Legal Medicine* 57-69, 1990.
78. Heel, D.G., Ron, E., and Carter, R., "Influence of Death Certificate Errors on Cancer Mortality Trends," *Journal of the National Cancer Institute* 85(13):1063-1068, July 7, 1993.
79. Heel, D. G., Davis, D.L., Miller, A. B., et al., "Trends in Cancer Mortality in 15 Industrialized Countries, 1969-1986," *Journal of the National Cancer Institute* 84(5)313-320, March 1992.
80. Holland, W.W. (cd.), *European Community Atlas of 'Avoidable Death'*, (Oxford, England: Oxford University Press, 1988).
81. Holland, W.W. (cd.), *European Community Atlas of 'Avoidable Death,' Second Edition, Volume One* (Oxford, England: Oxford University Press, 1991).
82. Hopkins, D. D., Grant-Worley, J. A., and Bollinger, T.L., "Survey of Cause-of-Death Query Criteria Used by State Vital Statistics Programs in the U.S. and the Efficacy of the Criteria Used by the Oregon Vital Statistics program," *American Journal of Public Health* 79(5) :570-574, May 1989.
83. Hurowitz, J. C., "Toward a Social Policy for Health," *New England Journal of Medicine* 329(2):130-133, July 8, 1993.
84. Institute of Medicine, Committee on Monitoring Access to Personal Health Care Services, *Access to Health Care in America* (Washington, DC: National Academy Press, 1993).

85. Institute of Medicine, Committee on a National Agenda for the Prevention of Disabilities, Division of **Health** Promotion and Disease Prevention, *Disability in America: Toward a National Agenda for Prevention*, A.M. Pope and A.R. Tarlov (eds.) (Washington, DC: National Academy Press, 1991).
86. Israel, R.A., "Automation of Mortality Data Coding and Processing in the United States of America," *World Health Statistics Quarterly* **43:259-262**, 1990.
87. Jablon, S., Thompson, D., **McConney**, M., et al., "Accuracy of Cause-of-Death Certification in Hiroshima and Nagasaki, Japan," *Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences* 609:100-108, 1990.
88. Kaplan, R. M., and Anderson, J.P., "The General Health Policy Model: An Integrated Approach," *Quality of Life Assessments in Clinical Trials*, B. Spilker (ed.) (New York, NY: Raven Press, Ltd., 1990).
89. **Kars-Marshall**, C., **Spronk-Boon**, Y.W., and **Pollemans**, M. C., "National Health Interview Surveys for Health Care Policy," *Social Science and Medicine* **26(2):223-233**, 1988.
90. **Karwinski**, B., and **Hartweit**, F., "Death Certification: Increased Clinical Confidence in Diagnosis and Lack of Interest in Confirmation by Necropsy Is Not Justified," *Journal of Clinical Pathology* **42:13-17**, 1989.
91. Keil, J.E., Sutherland, S. E., Knapp, R. G., et al., "Does Equal Socioeconomic Status in Black and White Men Mean Equal Risk of Mortality?" *American Journal of Public Health* **82(8):1133-1136**, August 1992.
92. **Keil**, J.E., **Sutherland**, S.E., **Knapp**, R.G., et al., "Mortality Rates and Risk Factors for Coronary Disease in Black as Compared with White Men and Women," *New England Journal of Medicine* **329(2):73-78**, 1993.
93. **Kelson**, M., and **Farebrother**, M., "The Effect of Inaccuracies in Death Certification and Coding Practices in the European Economic Community (EEC) on International Cancer Mortality Statistics," *International Journal of Epidemiology* **16(3):411-414**, September 1987.
94. **Kelson**, M. C., and **Heller**, R.F., "The Effect of Death Certification and Coding Practices on Observed Differences in Respiratory Disease Mortality in 8 E.E.C. Countries," *Revue D'Epidemiologie et De Sante Publique* **423-32**, 1983.
95. **Kinsella**, K.G., "Changes in Life Expectancy 1900-1990," *American Journal of Clinical Nutrition* **55(6 suppl.):1196S-1202S**, 1992.
96. **Kinsella**, K. G., Chief, Aging Studies, Branch, Center for International Research, Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce, **Suitland**, MD, personal communication, June 9, 1993.
97. Kircher, T., Nelson, J., and Burdo, H., "The Autopsy as a Measure of Accuracy of the Death Certificate," *New England Journal of Medicine* **313(20):1263-1269**, 1985.
98. **Kirp**, D.L., and **Bayer**, R. (eds.), *AIDS in the Industrialized Democracies: Passions, Politics, and Policies* (New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press, 1992).
99. **Kjellstrom**, T., and **Rosenstock**, L., "The Role of Environmental and Occupational Hazards in the Adult Health Transition," *World Health Statistics Quarterly* **43:188-196**, 1990.
100. **Kleinman**, J. C., "Implications of Differences in Birthweight Distribution for Comparisons of Birthweight-Specific Mortality," *Proceedings of the International Collaborative Effort on Perinatal and Infant Mortality, Volume III*, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics, DHHS Pub. No. (PHS) 92-1252 (Hyattsville, MD: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, October 1992).
101. **Kleinman**, J. C., and **Kiely**, J.L., "Postneonatal Mortality in the United States: An International Perspective," *Pediatrics* **86(6) (suppl., part2):1091-1097**, December 1990.
102. **Kleinman**, J. C., **Fingerhut** L.A., **Prager**, K., and **Kessel** S. S., "Relationship of Sociodemographic Characteristics to Infant Mortality in the United States," *Proceedings of the International Collaborative Effort on Perinatal and Infant Mortality, Volume III*, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics,

- DHHS Pub. No. (PHS) 92-1252 (Hyattsville, MD: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, October 1992).
103. Kozak, J., Health Statistician, Hospital Care Statistics, National Center for Health Statistics, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Public Health Service, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Hyattsville, MD, personal communication, June 9, 1993.
 104. Kristensen, F.B., Knudsen, L. B., and Mac, F., "Social Gradients in Birth Outcomes in Denmark 1983 -87," *Proceedings of the International Collaborative Effort on Perinatal and Infant Mortality, Volume III*, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics, DHHS Pub. No. (PHS) 92-1252 (Hyattsville, MD: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, October 1992).
 105. Lapham, S. J., "The Foreign Born Population in the United States: 1990," special tabulations of the Ethnic and Hispanic Statistics Branch, Population Division, Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce, Washington, DC, Dec. 18, 1992.
 106. LaPlante, M. P., "The Demographics of Disability," *The Milbank Quarterly* 69(suppl. 1/2):55-77, 1991.
 107. Lopez, A. D., "Who Dies of What? A Comparative Analysis of Mortality Conditions in Developed Countries Around 1987," *World Health Statistic Quarterly* 43:105-113, 1990.
 108. Liu, K., Moon, M., Sulvetta, M., et al., *International Infant Mortality Rankings: A Look Behind the Numbers* (Washington DC: The Urban Institute, July 1992).
 109. Mao, Y., and Desmeules, M., "Re: "Increased Mortality from Brain Tumors: A Combined Outcome of Diagnostic Technology and Change of Attitude Toward the Elderly," letter, *American Journal of Epidemiology* 137(9):1035-1036, 1993.
 110. Macintyre, S., "The Role of Health Services in Relation to Inequalities in Health in Europe," *Health Inequalities in European Countries*, J. Fox (ed.) (Aldershot, England: Gower, 1989).
 111. Mackenbach, J. P., Van Duyn, W.M, and Kelson, M., "Certification and Coding of Two Underlying Causes of Death in the Netherlands and other Countries of the European Community," *Journal of Epidemiology and Community Health* 41(2):156-60, June 1987.
 112. Manton, K. G., "Mortality Patterns in Developed Countries," *Comparative Social Research* (7):259-286, 1984.
 113. Mathers, C. D., and Robine, J., "Health Expectancy Indicators: A Review of the Works of REVES to Date," *Calculation of Health Expectancies: Harmonization, Consensus Achieved and Future Perspectives*, J.M. Robine, C.D. Mathers, M.R. Bone, et al. (eds.) (Paris, France: INSERM, 1993).
 114. Mausner, J. S., and Kramer, S., *Mausner & Bahn Epidemiology-An Introductory Text* (Philadelphia, PA: W.B. Saunders, 1985).
 115. McDowell, I., and Newell, C., *Measuring Health: A Guide to Rating Scales and Questionnaires* (Oxford, England: Oxford University Press, 1987).
 116. Minaire, P., "Disease, Illness, and Health: Theoretical Models of the Disablement Process," *Bulletin of the World Health Organization* 70(3):373-379, 1992.
 117. Modan, B., Wagener, D.K., Feldman, J. J., et al, "The Authors Reply," *American Journal of Epidemiology* 137(9):1036-1037, 1993.
 118. Modan, B., Wagener, D.K., Feldman, J.J. et al, "Increased Mortality From Brain Tumors: A Combined Outcome of Diagnostic Technology and Change of Attitude Toward the Elderly," *American Journal of Epidemiology* 135(12):1349-1357, 1992.
 119. Moriyama, I. M., "Data for International Comparisons (Discussion)," *Proceedings of the 1991 Public Health Conference on Records and Statistics*, National Center for Health Statistics, Centers for Disease Control, Public Health Service, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, DHHS Pub. No. (PHS) 92-1214 (Hyattsville, MD: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, 1992).
 120. Mosley, W.H., and Cowled, P., "The Challenge of World Health," *Population Bulletin* 46(4):2-38, December 1991.

121. Mugford, M., "A Comparison of Reported Differences in Definitions of Vital Events and Statistics," *World Health Statistical Quarterly* **36:201-206**, 1983.
122. Nam, C. B., "Mortality Differentials From a Multiple-Cause-of-Death Perspective," *Measurement and Analysis of Mortality: New Approaches*, J. Vallin, S. D'Souza, and A. Palloni (eds.) (Oxford, England: Clarendon Press, 1990).
123. National Institutes of Health Technology Assessment Conference Panel, "Methods for Voluntary Weight Loss and Control," *Annals of Internal Medicine* **116(11):942-949**, June 1992,
124. National Research Council, Committee on National Statistics, Commission on Behavioral and Social Sciences and Education, *Disability Statistics: An Assessment: Report of a Workshop*, D.B. Levine, M. Zitter, and L. Ingram (eds.) (Washington, DC: National Academy Press, 1990).
125. Nelson, E. C., Landgraf, J.M., Hays, R.D., et al, "The COOP Function Charts: A System to Measure Patient Function in Physicians' Offices," *Functional Status Measurement in Primary Care*, World Organization of National Colleges, Academies, and Academic Associations of General Practitioners/Family Physicians (WONCA) (New York, NY: Springer-Verlag, 1990).
126. Netherlands Central Bureau of Statistics, Department for Health Statistics and Erasmus University, Department of Public Health and Social Medicine, *International Variation in Socio-Economic Inequalities in Self-Reported Health: A Comparison of The Netherlands With Other Industrialised Countries* (The Hague, The Netherlands: SDU/Publishers, 1992).
127. Nielsen, G. P., Bjornsson, J., and Jonasson, J. G., "The Accuracy of Death Certificates: Implications for Health Statistics," *Virchows Archiv. A, Pathological Anatomy and Histopathology* **419:143-146**, 1991.
128. Notion, F. C., "Recent Comparative Studies at the National Center for Health Statistics: Insights Gained, Lessons Learned," *Proceedings of the 1991 Public Health Conference on Records and Statistics*, National Center for Health Statistics, Centers for Disease Control, Public Health Service, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, DHHS Pub. No. (PHS) 92-1214 (Hyattsville, MD: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, 1992).
129. Notzon, F., and Evans, S., "Differences and Trends in Birthweight Distributions Among the ICE Countries," *Proceedings of the International Collaborative Effort on Perinatal and Infant Mortality, Volume III*, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics, DHHS Pub. No. (PHS) 92-1252 (Hyattsville, MD: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, October 1992).
130. Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, *Financing and Delivering Health Care: A Comparative Analysis of OECD Countries*, OECD Social Policy Studies No. 4 (Paris, France: Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, 1987).
131. Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, *SOPEMI: Trends in International Migration* (Paris, France: Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, 1992).
132. Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, *OECD Health Data: A Software Package for the International Comparison of Health Care Systems: Users' Manual (Version 1.5)* (Paris, France: Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, 1993).
133. Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, *OECD Health Systems: The Socio-Economic Environment Statistical References, Volume II* (Paris, France: Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, 1993).
- 133a. Pappas, G., Queen, S., Hadden, W., et al., "The Increasing Disparity in Mortality Between Socioeconomic Groups in the United States, 1960 and 1986," *New England Journal of Medicine* **329(2):103-109**, 1993.
134. Patrick, D., and Erickson, P., *Health Status and Health Policy: Allocating Resources to Health Care* (Oxford, England: Oxford University Press, 1993),

135. Patrick, D., and Guttmacher, S., "Socio-political Issues in the Use of Health Indicators,' *Health Indicators: An International Study for the European Science Foundation*, A.J. Culyer (ed.) (Oxford, England: Martin Robertson, 1983).
136. Percy, C., and Muir, C., "The International Comparability of Cancer Mortality Data: Results of an International Death Certificate Study,' *American Journal of Epidemiology* 129(5):934-946, 1989.
137. Percy, C., Stanek, E., and Gloeckler, L., 'Accuracy of Cancer Death Certificates and Its Effect on Cancer Mortality Statistics,' *American Journal of Public Health* 71 (3):242-250, March 1981.
138. Percy, C., and Dolman, A., "Comparison of the Coding of Death Certificates Related to Cancer in Seven Countries," *Public Health Reports* 93(4):335-50, July-August 1978.
139. Peterson, E., Senior Social Science Analyst, Program Evaluation and Methodology Division, General Accounting Office, U.S. Congress, Washington, DC, personal communication, July 1993.
140. Pete, R., Lopez, A. D., Boreham, J., et al., "Mortality from Tobacco in Developed Countries: Indirect Estimation From National Vital Statistics,' *Lancet* 339:1268-1278, May 23, 1992.
141. Poikolainen, K., and Eskola, J., "Health Services Resources and Their Relation to Mortality from Causes Amenable to Health Care Intervention: A Cross-National Study," *International Journal of Epidemiology* 17(1):86-89 March 1988.
142. Poullier, J. P., "OECD Experiences With the Initiation and Coordination of Health Indicator Systems, With Special Emphasis on Interinstitutional Coordination and Comparability,' *Indicators and Trends in Health and Health Care*, D. Schwefel (ed.) (Berlin, Germany: Springer-Verlag, 1987).
143. Poullier, J. P., "Compendium: Health Care Expenditure and Other Data," *Health Care Financing Review, Annual Supplement 1989* (Baltimore, MD: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Health Care Financing Administration, 1989).
144. Prospective Payment Assessment Commission, *Medicare and the American Health Care System: Report to the Congress* (Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office, June 1993).
145. Reay, D.T., ' 'Certification of Death,' *Transactions of the Association Life Insurance Medical Directors of America* 73:155-64, 1990.
146. Redfern, P., "Sources of Population Statistics: An International Perspective,' *Population Projections: Trends, Methods and Uses*, British Society for Population Studies (ed.) (London, England: Office of Population Censuses and Surveys, 1990).
147. Riboli, E., Manta, G., Delendi, M., et al, "Comparison Between Diagnoses of Cancers of the Stomach, Colon, Rectum, Gall-Bladder, Liver and Pancreas on Death Certificates and at Autopsy in Trieste, 1970-84," *Autopsy in Epidemiology and Medical Research*, E. Riboli and M. Delendi (eds.) (Lyon, France: International Association of Cancer Registries, 1991).
148. Rice, D. P., MacKenzie, E. J., and Associates, *Cost of Injury in the United States: A Report to Congress: 1989* (San Francisco, CA: Institute for Health and Aging, University of California and Injury Prevention Center, The Johns Hopkins University, 1989).
149. Robine, J.M., and Michel, J. P., "Towards International Harmonization of Health Expectancy Indices," *Fifth Work-Group Meeting REVES, International Research Network for Interpretation of Observed Values of Healthy Life Expectancy*, REVES Paper No. 86 (Montpellier, France: REVES, February 1992).
150. Robine, J. M., and Romieu, I. (eds.), *R-EVES, Statistical World Yearbook*, Supplement to Bibliography Series No. 4 (Montpellier, France: INSERM, May 1993).
151. Robine, J. M., Blanchet, M., and Dowd, J.E. (eds.), *Health Expectancy: First Workshop of the International Healthy Life Expectancy Network (REVES)*, Studies on Medical and Population Subjects, No. 54 (London, England: HMSO, 1992).
152. Robine, J. M., Mathers, C. D., and Bucquet, D., "Distinguishing Health Expectancies and Health-

- Adjusted Life Expectancies From Quality-Adjusted Life Years," *American Journal Public Health* **83(6):797-798**, June 1993.
- 152a. Rogers, R. G., "Active, Dependent, and Institutionalized Life Among the Elderly in the United States," Working Paper (WP-91-6) Population program, Institute of Behavioral Science, University of Colorado, Boulder, CO, August 1991.
153. Rogers, R. G., "Living and Dying in the U.S.A.: **Sociodemographic Determinants of Death** Among Blacks and Whites," *Demography* **29(2):287-303**, May 1992.
- 153a. Rogers, R. G., Associate Professor of Sociology and Research Associate, Population Program, Institute of Behavioral Science, University of Colorado, Boulder, CO, July 6, 1993.
154. Roos, L.L., Fisher, E.S., Brazauskas, R., et al., "Health and Surgical Outcomes in Canada and the United States," *Health Affairs* **11(2):56-72**, Summer 1992.
155. Rosenberg, **H.M.**, "The Impact of Cause-of-Death Querying," *International Institute for Vital Registration and Statistics*, Technical Papers, No. 45 (Bethesda, MD: Institute for Vital Registration and Statistics, June 1991).
156. Rosenberg, **H.M.**, "Improving Cause-of-Death Statistics," *American Journal of Public Health* **79(5):563-4**, 1989.
157. Rosser, R., "Issues of Measurement in the Design of Health Indicators: A Review," *Health Indicators: An International Study for the European Science Foundation*, **A.J. Culyer** (cd.) (Oxford, England: Martin Robertson, 1983).
158. **Rutstein, D.D., Berenberg, W., Chalmers, T.C.**, et al., "Measuring the Quality of Medical Care: A Clinical Method," *New England Journal of Medicine* **294(11):582-588**, 1976.
159. **Rutstein, D.D., Berenberg, W., Chalmers, T.C.**, et al., "Measuring the Quality of Medical Care: Second Revision of Tables of Indexes," *New England Journal of Medicine* **302:1146**, 1980.
160. Ruzicka, **L.T.**, and **Lopez, A.D.**, "The Use of Cause-of-Death Statistics for Health Situation Assessment: National and International Experiences," *WorldHealth Statistics @arterly43249-258*, 1990.
161. Schmidt, E., **Scharnagel, U.**, Petrich, C., et al., "**Sociodemographic Influences of Migrant** Workers Populations on Infant Mortality in the Federal Republic of Germany," Proceedings of the *International Collaborative Effort on Perinatal and Infant Mortality, Volume III*, U.S. Department of **Health** and Human Services, Public Health Service, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics, DHHS Pub. No. (PHS) 92-1252 (**Hyattsville, MD**: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, October 1992).
162. Schoenbom, C.A., "Health Status and Practices in Canada and the United States, 1985 and 1990," *Canada's Health Promotion Survey 1990: Technical Report*, T. Stephens and **D.F. Graham** (eds.) (Ottawa, Ontario: Health and Welfare **Canada**, 1993).
163. Schoendorf, K. C., Hogue, C.J.R., **Kleinman, J. C.**, et al., "Mortality Among Infants of Black as Compared With White College-Educated Parents," *New England Journal of Medicine* **326(23):1522-1560**, 1992.
164. Schroeder, E., "Concepts of **Health** and Illness," *Health Indicators: An International Study for the European Science Foundation*, **A.J. Culyer** (cd.) (Oxford, **England**: Martin Robertson, 1983).
- 164a. Seidman, H., Mushinski, M.H., **Gelb, S. K.**, "Probabilities of Eventually Developing or Dying of Cancer-United States, 1985," *CA: A Cancer Journal for Clinicians* **35(1):36-56**, 1985.
165. **Shapiro, S.**, "Periodic Breast Cancer Screening in Seven Foreign Countries," *Cancer* **69(suppl. 7):1919-1924**, 1992.
166. Silverman, **S.**, "**Proposed** New Death Certificate Is Only as Good a Data Source as Physician Who Fills It Out," *Journal of the American Medical Association* **261(16):2299-2300**, 1989.
167. Silverman, S., "States Modify **Certificate** to Meet **Specific** Needs," *Journal of the American Medical Association* **261(16):2300-2305**, 1989.
168. Silverman, S., "What's Been Added to 1989 Certificate? Well. . .," *Journal of the American Medical Association* **261(16):2305-2306**, 1989.
169. Simpson, G., Keer, D., **Cynamon, M.**, "Plans for the 1993-94 National Health Interview

- Survey on Disability," *Disability Statistics Quarterly* 13(1):21-24, 1993.
170. Smith A.F., Mingay, D.J., Jobe, J. B., et al., "A Cognitive Approach to Mortality Statistics," *Proceeding of the American Statistical Association Meeting, Survey Methods Section, American Statistical Association, Boston, MA, August 1992.*
 171. Smith, G. D., and Egger, M., "Socioeconomic Differences in Mortality in Britain and the United States," *American Journal of Public Health* 82(8):1079-1081, August 1992.
 172. Sorlie, P. D., Rogot, E., and Johnson, N.J., "Validity of Demographic Characteristics on the Death Certificate," *Epidemiology* 3(2):181-184, March 1992.
 173. Starfield, B., "primary Care and Health: A Cross-National Comparison," *Journal of American Medical Association* 266(16):2268-2271, October 23/30, 1991.
 174. Stehbens, W. E., "An Appraisal of the Epidemic Rise of Coronary Heart Disease and Its Decline," *Lancet* I(8533):606-610, Mar. 14, 1987.
 175. Stephens, T., Private Consultant, Manotick, Ontario, Canada, personal communication, July 1993.
 176. Stewart, A. L., "Psychometric Considerations in Functional Status Instruments," *Functional Status Measurement in Primary Care*, World Organization of National Colleges, Academies, and Academic Associations of **General Practitioners/Family Physicians (WONCA)** (New York, NY: Springer-Verlag, 1990).
 177. Swerdlow, A.J., "Interpretation of England and Wales Cancer Mortality Data: The Effect of Enquiries to Certifiers for Further Information," *British Journal of Cancer* 59(5):787-91, 1989.
 178. Taket, A. R., "Health Trends in the European Region," *The Future of Health and Health Care Systems in the Industrialized Societies*, B.S. Ha Doan (cd.) (New York, NY: Praeger, 1988).
 179. Them, T.J., "International Mortality from Heart Disease: Rates and Trends," *International Journal of Epidemiology* 18(3)(suppl. 1):S20-8, 1989.
 180. Thuriaux, M. C., Division of Epidemiologic Surveillance and Health Situation and Trend Assessment, World Health Organization, Geneva, Switzerland, personal communication, July 12, 1993.
 181. Thuriaux, M. C., "The International Classification of Impairments, Disabilities, and Handicaps (ICIDH): Current Status and Development,' *Calculation of Health Expectancies: Harmonization, Consensus Achieved and Future Perspectives*, J.M. Robine, C.D. Mathers, M.R. Bone, et al. (eds.) (Paris, France: INSERM, 1993).
 182. Tolson, G. C., Branes, J.M., Gay G.A., et al., "The 1989 Revision of the U.S. Standard Certificates and Reports," *Vital Health Statistics* (28):1-34, June 1991.
 183. Tyroler, H. A., "Hypertension," *Maxcy - Rosenau Public Health and Preventive Medicine, 12th Edition*, J.M. Last (cd.) (Norwalk, CT: Appleton-Century-Crofts, 1986).
 184. Uemura, K., and Pisa, Z., "Trends in Cardiovascular Disease Mortality in Industrialized Countries Since 1950," *World Health Statistics Quarterly* 41(3-4):155-78, 1988.
 185. United Nations, *Adolescent Reproductive Behavior: Evidence From Developed Countries (Volume 1)* (New York, NY: United Nations, 1988).
 186. United Nations, 1990 *Demographic Yearbook* (New York, NY: United Nations, 1992).
 187. United Nations, 1991 *Demographic Yearbook* (New York, NY: United Nations, 1992).
 - 187a. United Nations, Department of International Economic and Social Affairs, Statistical Office, *Disability Statistics Compendium, Series Y, No. 4* (New York, NY: United Nations, 1990).
 188. United Nations, Department of International Economic and Social Affairs, Statistical Office, *Compendium of Social Statistics and Indicators: 1988, Series K, No. 9* (New York, NY: United Nations, 1991).
 189. Uemura, K., and Pisa, Z., "Trends in cardiovascular Disease Mortality in Industrialized Countries Since 1950," *World Health Statistics Quarterly* 41 (3-4):155-178, 1988.
 190. U.S. Congress, Congressional Budget Office, "Factors Contributing to the Infant Mortality

- Ranking of the United States,” (Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office, February 1992).
191. U.S. Congress, General Accounting **Office**, Preventive Health Care for Children: Experience From **Selected Foreign** countries, GAO/HRD-93-92 (Washington, DC: General Accounting Office, August 1993).
 - 191a. U.S. Congress, **Office** of Technology Assessment, *Healthy Children: Investing in the Future, OTA-H-345* (Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office, February 1988).
 192. U.S. Congress, Office of Technology Assessment, “The Costs and Effectiveness of Cervical Cancer Screening in Elderly Women,” Background Paper,” OTA-BP-H-65 (Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office, February 1990).
 193. U.S. Congress, Office of Technology Assessment, “Does Health Insurance Make a Difference?” Background Paper, **OTA-BP-H-99** (Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office, September 1992).
 194. U.S. Congress, Office of Technology Assessment, “Smoking-Related Deaths and Financial Costs: Office of Technology Assessment Estimates for 1990,” Testimony before the Special Committee on Aging, U.S. Senate, Washington, DC, May 6, 1993.
 195. U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, *Children’s Well-Being: An International Comparison*, International Population Reports, P-95, No. 80, (U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington DC, 1990).
 196. U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, *An Aging World II*, International Population Reports (**P95/92-3**) (Washington DC: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1992).
 197. U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, *Statistical Abstract of the United States, 1992 (112th Edition)* (Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing **Office**, 1992).
 198. U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Public Health Service, Health Resources Administration, “Conceptual Problems in Developing an Index of Health,” *Vital and Health Statistics: Data Evaluation and Methods Research, No. 17, DHEW Pub. No. (HRA) 76-1017*, prepared by **D.F. Sullivan (Rockville, MD: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, 1976)**.
 199. U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Public Health Service, National Center for Health Statistics, Office of Health **Research**, Statistics, and Technology, *The Status of Hospital Discharge Data in Six Countries, Series 2, No. 80, DHEW Pub. No. (PI-IS) 80-1354*, prepared by **L.J. Kozak**, R. Anderson, and **O.W. Anderson (Hyattsville, MD: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, March 1980)**.
 200. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, *Healthy People 2000: National Health Promotion and Disease Prevention Objectives, DHHS Pub. No. (PHS) 91-50212* (Washington DC: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, 1991).
 201. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, Agency for Health Care Policy and Research, *Public Health Service Task Force on Improving Medical Criteria for Disability Determination (Rockville, MD: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, April 1992)*.
 202. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, Alcohol, Drug Abuse, and Mental Health Administration, National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism, *Seventh Special Report to the U.S. Congress on Alcohol and Health, DHHS Pub No. (ADM) 90-1656 (Rockville, MD: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, January 1990)*.
 203. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, “**Leads** From the **MMWR**. Death Investigation-United States, 1987,” *Journal of the American Medical Association* **261(5):683-684, 1989**.
 204. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report* **41:81-85, 1992**, as reported in *Journal of the American Medical Association* **267(9):1182-83, 1992**.

205. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, "Leads From the **MMWR**. Current Trends: Years of Potential Life Lost Before Ages 65 and 85—United States, 1989 -1990," *Journal of the American Medical Association* 267(20):2727, 1992.
206. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, "Changes in **Premature Mortality—United States, 1983-1984**," *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report* 35(2):29-31, January 17, 1986.
207. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, "Death Investigation—United States, 1987," *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report* 38(1):1-4, Jan. 13, 1989.
208. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, "Mortality Data From the National Vital Statistics System," *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report* 38(8): 118-23, Mar. 3, 1989.
209. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report, "Mortality in Developed Countries," *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report* 39(13):205-209, Apr. 6, 1990.
210. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, "Pregnancy Risks Determined From Birth Certificate Data—United States, 1989," *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report* 41(30):556-563, July 31, 1992.
211. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, "Summary of **Notifiable Diseases, United States, 1991**," *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report* 40(53): 1-63, Oct. 2, 1992.
212. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, "Proceedings of the 1992 International Symposium on Public Health Surveillance," *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report* 41(suppl.):1-218, December 1992.
- 212a. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, "Cigarette **Smoking—Attributable Mortality and Years of Potential Life Lost—United States, 1990**," *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report* 42(33):45-649, 1993.
213. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics, *Instruction Manual, Part 20: Cause-of-Death Querying* (Hyattsville, MD: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, June 1985).
214. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics, *Health United States: 1988* (DHHS Pub. No. (PHS) 88-1232) (Hyattsville, MD: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, March 1988).
215. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics, *Hospital Use in Poland and the United States, Series 5, No. 2*, DHHS Pub. No. (PHS) 88-1478, prepared by L.J. Kozak, W.E. Bacon, M. Krzyzanowski, et al. (Hyattsville, MD: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, March 1988).
216. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics, *Adult Health Practices in the United States and Canada, Series 5, No. 3*, DHHS Pub. No. (PHS) 88-1479, prepared by T. Stephens, C.A. Schoenborn (Hyattsville, MD: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, May 1988).
217. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics, *Proceedings of the International Collaborative Effort on Perinatal and Infant Mortality, Volume II*, DHHS Pub. No. (PHS) 88-1252-1 (Hyattsville, MD: U.S. De-

- partment of Health and Human Services, October 1988).
218. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics, *Hospital Use in France and the United States, Series 5, No. 4*, DHHS Pub. No. (PHS) 89-1480, prepared by L.J. Kozak, E. McCarthy, A. Mizrahi, et al. (Hyattsville, MD: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, January 1989).
 219. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics, *Ambulatory Care: France, Federal Republic of Germany, and United States 1981-83, Series 5, No. 5*, DHHS Pub. No. (PHS) 89-1481, prepared by J. DeLozier, H.E. Kerek-Bodden, T. Lecomte, et al., (Hyattsville, MD: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, June 1989).
 220. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics, *Proceedings of the International Collaborative Effort on Perinatal and Infant Mortality, Volume 1*, DHHS Pub. No. (PHS) 85-1252 (Hyattsville, MD: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, March 1990).
 221. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics, *Current Estimates From the National Health Interview Survey, 1989, Series 10 (No. 176)* (Hyattsville, MD: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, October 1990).
 222. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics, *International Health Data Reference Guide*, DHHS Pub. No. (PHS) 92-1007 (Hyattsville, MD: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, 1991).
 223. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics, *Vital Statistics of the United States: 1988, Volume II-Mortality, Part A*, DHHS Pub. No. (PHS) 91-1101 (Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1991).
 224. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics, *Vital and Health Statistics; Proceedings of 1988 International Symposium on Data on Aging, Series 5, No. 6*, DHHS Pub. No. (PHS) 91-1482 (Hyattsville, MD: August 1991).
 225. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics, *International Collaborative Effort (ICE) on Aging: Measuring Health and Health Care, Information Update, Summer 1991* (Hyattsville, MD: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Summer 1991).
 226. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics, "Infant Mortality," *Healthy People 2000 Statistical Notes, Volume 1, No. 2*, DHHS Pub. No. (PHS) 92-1237, prepared by J.C. Kleinman and J.L. Kiely (Hyattsville, MD: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Winter 1991).
 227. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics, "Health Status Indicators: Definitions and National Data," *Healthy People 2000 Statistical Notes, Volume 1, No. 3*, DHHS Pub No (PHS) 92-1237, prepared by R.J. Klein and S.A. Hawk (Hyattsville, MD: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Spring 1992).
 228. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics, *Health United States and Prevention Profile: 1991* (DHHS Pub. No. (PHS) 92-1232) (Hyattsville, MD: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, May 1992).

229. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics, *The National Committee on Vital and Health Statistics, 1991*, DHHS Pub. No. (PHS) 92-1205 (Hyattsville, MD: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, May 1992).
230. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics, *National Center for Health Statistics: organization and Activities*, DHHS Pub. No. (PHS) 92-1200 (Hyattsville, MD: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, July 1992).
231. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics, *Proceedings of the International Collaborative Effort on Pen"natal and Infant Mortality, Volume III*, DHHS Pub. No. (PHS) 92-1252 (Hyattsville, MD: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, October 1992),
232. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics, *Current Estimates From the National Health Interview Survey, 1991, Series 10 (No. 184)* (Hyattsville, MD: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, December 1992).
233. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics, *Summary of Surveys and Data Systems* (Hyattsville, MD: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, February 1993).
234. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics, "Advance Report of Maternal and Infant Health Data From the Birth Certificate," *Monthly Vital Statistics Report: Final Data From the National Center for Health Statistics 42(2) (suppl.):1-31*, July 8, 1993.
235. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics, Office of Health Research, Statistics, and Technology, *The Status of Hospital Discharge Data in Denmark, Scotland, West Germany, and the United States, Series 2, No. 88*, DHHS Pub. No. (PHS) 81-1362, prepared by L.J. Kozak, R. Anderson, and O.W. Anderson (Hyattsville, MD: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, June 1981).
236. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics, Office of Health Research, Statistics, and Technology, *Annotated Bibliography of Cause-of-Death Validation Studies: 1958-1980, Series 2, No. 89*, DHHS Pub. No. (PHS) 82-1363 (Hyattsville, MD: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, September 1982).
237. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Infectious Diseases, Division of HIV/AIDS, *HIV/AIDS Surveillance Report, Second Quarter Edition*, Volume 5, No. 2 (Atlanta, GA: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, July 1993).
238. U.S. Preventive Services Task Force, *Guide to Clinical Preventive Services: An Assessment of the Effectiveness of 169 Interventions* (Baltimore, MD: William and Wilkins, 1989).
239. Van Nostrand, J.F., NCHS Coordinator of Data on Aging, Hospital Care Statistics, National Center for Health Statistics, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Public Health Service, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Hyattsville, MD, personal communication, June 11, 1993.
240. Van de Water, H.P.A., "Policy Relevance and the Further Development of the Health Expectancy Indicator," paper prepared for the 6th International Workshop on Healthy Life Expectancy, conference Sponsored by REVES, Montpellier, France, Oct. 7-9, 1992.
241. Weekly Epidemiological Record, "Migration and Health: Health Survey Among Turkish

- Residents," *Weekly Epidemiological Record* (67)38:284-287, Sept. 18, 1992.
242. West, J., "Introduction—Implementing the Act: Where We Begin," *The Milbank Quarterly* 69(suppl. 1/2):xi-xxxi, 1991.
 243. Whitehead, M., Judge, K., Hunter, D.J., et al., "Tackling Inequalities in Health: The Australian Experience," *British Medical Journal* 306:783-7, Mar. 20, 1993.
 244. Wilkins, R., Adams, O., and Brancker, A., "Changes in Mortality by Income in Urban Canada From 1971 to 1986," *Health Reports* 1(2):137-174, 1990.
 245. Wilkinson, R.G., "Income Distribution and Life Expectancy," *British Medical Journal* 304:165-168, Jan. 18, 1992.
 246. Wilkinson, R. G., "National Mortality Rates: The Impact of Inequality?" *American Journal of Public Health* 82(8):1082-1084, August 1992,
 247. Williams, B. C., and Miller, C. A., *Preventive Health Care for Young Children: Finding From a 10-Country Study and Directions for United States Policy* (Arlington, VA: National Center for Clinical Infant Programs, 1991).
 248. Williams, B.C., "Immunization Coverage Among Preschool Children: The United States and Selected European Countries," *Pediatrics* 86(6)(Part 2, suppl.):1052-1056, December 1990.
 249. The WHO MONICA Project, "Geographical Variation in the Major Risk Factors of Coronary Heart Disease in Men and Women Aged 35-64 Years, *World Health Statistics Quarterly* 41(3-4):115-140, 1988.
 250. Wood, P. H. N., "Measuring the Consequences of Illness," *World Health Statistics Quarterly* 42: 115-121, 1989.
 251. World Bank, *World Development Report 1993: Investing in Health* (New York, NY: Oxford University Press, 1993).
 252. World Health Organization, "Constitution of the World Health Organization, Annex I," *The First Ten Years of the World Health Organization* (Geneva, Switzerland: World Health Organization, 1948).
 253. World Health Organization, *Manual of the International Statistical Classification of Diseases, Injuries, and Causes of Death, Volume 1* (Geneva, Switzerland: World Health Organization, 1977).
 254. World Health Organization, *Basic Tabulation List With Alphabetical Index* (Geneva, Switzerland: World Health Organization, 1978).
 255. World Health Organization, *International Classification of Impairments, Disabilities, and Handicaps* (Geneva, Switzerland: World Health Organization, 1980).
 256. World Health Organization, *Development of Indicators for Monitoring Progress Towards Health for All by the Year 2000* (Geneva, Switzerland: WorldHealthOrganization, 1981).
 257. World Health Organization, *Health Programme Evaluation: Guiding Principles for its Application in the Managerial Process for National Health Development* (Geneva, Switzerland World Health Organization, 1981).
 258. World Health Organization, *World Health Statistics Annual: 1986* (Geneva, Switzerland: World Health Organization, 1986).
 259. World Health Organization, *World Health Statistics Annual: 1987* (Geneva, Switzerland: World Health Organization, 1987).
 260. World Health Organization, *World Health Statistics Annual: 1988* (Geneva, Switzerland: World Health Organization, 1988).
 261. World Health Organization, *World Health Statistics Annual: 1989* (Geneva, Switzerland: World Health Organization, 1989).
 262. World Health Organization, *The Work of WHO 1988-1989* (Geneva, Switzerland: World Health Organization, 1990).
 263. World Health Organization, *World Health Statistics Annual: 1990* (Geneva, Switzerland: World Health Organization, 1991).
 264. World Health Organization, *World Health Statistics Annual: 1991* (Geneva, Switzerland: World Health Organization, 1992).
 265. World Health Organization, *Health for All: List of Statistical Indicators* (Copenhagen, Denmark: World Health Organization, 1993).
 266. World Health Organization, *The Health of Europe* (Copenhagen, Denmark: World Health Organization, 1993).
 267. World Health Organization, Regional Office for Europe, *Targets for Health for All: Targets in Support of the European Regional Strategy*

- for *Health for All* (Copenhagen, Denmark: World Health Organization, 1985).
268. World Health Organization, Regional Office for Europe, *Evaluation of the Strategy for Health for All by the Year 2000: Seventh Report on the World Health Situation, Volume 5, European Region* (Copenhagen, Denmark: World Health Organization, 1986).
269. World Health Organization, Regional Office for Europe, *Consultation to Develop Common Methods and Instruments for Health Interview Surveys, 21-23, June 1988* (Copenhagen, Denmark: World Health Organization, 1988).
270. World Health Organization, Regional Office for Europe, *Alcohol and Drugs: Research and Policy*, M. Plant, C. Goos, W. Keup, et al. (eds.) (Edinburgh, Scotland: Edinburgh University Press, 1990).
271. World Health Organization, Regional Office for Europe, *Alcohol Problems, Policies and Programmed in Europe*, J. Moser (cd.) (Copenhagen, Denmark: World Health Organization, 1990).
272. World Health Organization, Regional Office for Europe, *Second Consultation to Develop Common Methods and Instruments for Health Interview Surveys, 18-20 September, 1990* (Copenhagen, Denmark: World Health Organization, 1991).
273. World Health Organization, Regional Office for Europe, *Second Evaluation of the Strategy for Health for All by the Year 2000* (Copenhagen, Denmark: World Health Organization, 1991).
274. World Health Organization, Regional Office for Europe, European Centre for the Epidemiological Monitoring of AIDS, *AIDS Surveillance in Europe, Quarterly Report, No. 37* (Copenhagen, Denmark: World Health Organization, 1993).
275. World Health Organization, International Agency for Research on Cancer and International Association of Cancer Registries, *Patterns of Cancer in Five Continents*, A.L. Whelan, D.M. Parkin, and E. Masuyer (eds.), IARC Scientific Publications No. 102 (Lyon, France: International Association of Cancer Registries, 1990).
276. World Organization of National Colleges, Academies, and Academic Associations of General Practitioners/Family Physicians (WONCA), *Functional Status Measurement in Primary Care* (New York, NY: Springer-Verlag, 1990).
277. Yanagishita, M., and Guralnik, J. M., "Changing Mortality Patterns That Led Life Expectancy in Japan to Surpass Sweden's: 1972-1982," *Demography* 25(4):611-24, November 1988.