

Contents

<i>Chapter</i>	<i>Page</i>
1. Summary and Policy Options	3
2. The Context of the Report	39
3. Legal Issues	91
4. Ethical Issues.	141
5. Resuscitation	167
6. Mechanical Ventilation	205
7. Dialysis for Chronic Renal Failure	249
8. Nutritional Support and Hydration.	275
9. Life-Sustaining Antibiotic Therapy	333
10. Manpower and Training	357
Appendix	Page
A. Method of the Study	393
B. Acknowledgments	397
C. Future Developments in Life-Sustaining Technologies.	400
D. International Directory of Bioethics Organizations	419
E. NIH Workshop Summary: Withholding and Withdrawing Mechanical Ventilation	428
F. The Effect of Normal Aging on the Measurement of Nutritional Status	434
G. Recommended Antibiotic Regimens for Elderly Patients With Life-Threatening Infections	437
H. Glossary of Acronyms and Terms	441
Index	451