Index
ACCESS, 160
Accreditation Council for Graduate Medical Education (ACGME), 348, 349
ACTION, 29
Activities of daily living (ADLs), 70-72, 71, 211, 227, 292-294, 301, 378-379, 499
reliability and validity of instruments, 294-299, 317
Acute brain syndrome. See Delirium
Adjudication, competence, 172-173
Administration on Aging (AOA), 42, 262, 350
education and training by, 357-359
Long-Term Care Gerontology Centers of, 2.5
research funding by, 47, 50
subsidies to private charities by, 455
Adult day care, 228-230, 248-252
Advance Directive Principle, 183
Adverse selection, 452, 453, 454
Ageism
diagnostic error and, 88
physicians and, 345
Aging and Health Policy Center (AHPC), 375, 388
Agnosia, 69-70
Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), maximum benefit and need standards of, 422
Aid to the Aged, Blind, and Disabled (AABD), 422
AIDS dementia, 16, 33, 116
Alzheimer, Alois, 97, 98
Alzheimer's disease
clearinghouse for, 50-51
diagnosis of, 91-93, 94, 95-96
diagnostic tests for, 480, 481
Down's syndrome relationship with, 117-118
duration of, 14
familial, 101-102, 103, 116
funding delay for, 488
heterogeneity of, 100
informed consent and, 186-188
MAD scale and, 308
Pick's disease relationship with, 117, 118
possible causes of, 100-106
postulated causes of, 481-482
prevalence of, 7, 9, 11, 16, 61, 62-63, 80
public awareness of, 3
registry for, 8
special entitlements for, 38
specialized care for, 243
specialized program for, 254
stages of, 63-67
Symptoms of, 10-11, 61-62
treatment issues of, 106-111
See also Disorders, dementing
Alzheimer's Disease and Related Disorders Association (ADRDA), 3, 7, 48, 148, 491, 493
adult day care centers and, 229
alternative services used by, 247, 248, 253
Atlanta area chapter of, 249, 250
behavioral problems and, 72
caregiver survey of, 17-18, 20, 23-25, 32, 70-71, 72
135-136, 137, 139-143, 14.5-149, 151, 159, 210, 218,
222, 232, 245, 247, 247, 248, 251, 252, 255
caregiver training and, 41, 42, 253
“diagnostic approach” conference by, 96
diagnostic criteria of, 39, 60
family support by, 30, 32
Medicaid biases and, 145
multidisciplinary training by, 331
referrals to long-term care services by, 233
research funding by, 4, 47, 50, 490, 491
service coordination by, 22
specialized care cost estimate by, 251
support groups of, 454
Alzheimer's and Related Diseases Task Force, Kansas, 227
Alzheimer's Disease and Related Disorders, 4
Alzheimer Disease and Related Dementias Services Research Act, 50
Alzheimer's Disease Assessment Scale, 302
Alzheimer's Disease Research Centers, 8, 487
Alzheimer's Family Center, Inc. (California), 249
Alzheimer's Resource Center of New York City, 42
American Association of Homes for the Aged (AAHA), 45, 256
American Association of Long-Term Care Insurance, 452
American Association of Retired Persons (AARP), 28, 154
American College of Nurse Practitioners (ACNP), 331
American College of Physicians, 345
American College of Professional Surgeons, 348
American College of Radiology (ACR), 352
American Geriatrics Society (AGS), 395
American Health Care Association, 394
American Journal of Alzheimer's Care, 4
American Medical Association (AMA)
certification by, 334
diagnostic review by, 96
surrogate decision respect and, 185
American Nurses Association (ANA)
nurse specialist certification by, 339-340
professional reviews by, 395
American Psychiatric Association, 7, 12, 39, 60
NOTE: Page numbers appearing in italics are referring to information mentioned in the tables or figures.
American Psychological Association (APA), 353
Amyotrophic lateral sclerosis, 104
Andrus Foundation, 154
Aphasia, 69
Apraxia, 69
Area Health Education Centers (AHECs), 335
Arizona, 215, 384, 385
Arkansas, 384, 385
Asp, Jan, 85
Assessment, behavioral, 301-304
caregiver burden, 309-311
conduction of, 311-312
functional, 171-172
funding of, 314-15
instruments of, 21, 43-44, 63-67, 279-299, 302-304, 305-309, 461-462
multidimensional, 305-309, 312-314
self-care ability, 292-301
setting for, 312-314
skills for nurses, 341-342
uses of, 273-279, 304-305, 311
Associated Press (AP), 108
Association of University Programs in Health Administration, 353
Atlanta Community Services Program, 250
Autopsy, dementia confirmation through, 15
Baltimore, Maryland, 19, 231, 282, 291, 305
Battelle Memorial Institute, 17
Behavioral and Mood Disturbance Scale, 302, 303
Behavioral problems, 75-77, 137, 137
drug treatment of, 14, 74, 110
instruments to measure, 302-304
management of, 261-262
nursing homes and, 216-217, 255, 302, 302
special care facilities and, 254, 258-259
Best Interest Principle, 183
Beverly Enterprises, 394
Bibliometrics, 486
Binswanger’s disease, 113
Birren, James, 86
Blessed assessment test, 317
Block grants, social services, 18, 24, 204-205, 207, 220, 223, 224, 229, 230, 389, 441, 457
Bowen, Otis, 8, 46, 473, 477
Brief Cognitive Rating Scale, 63, 64, 216
Brief Psychiatric Rating Scale (BPRS), 302
Brody, Elaine, 1
Brookings Institution, 46
Burden Interview, The, 310, 310
Bureau of Health Professionals (BHPr), 330, 341
geriatric projects of, 358-359
paraprofessional training by, 343
California
adult day care in, 248, 250, 251
Alzheimer’s Disease Diagnostic and Treatment Centers in, 317
cost study by, 17
deeding exceptions in, 429
diagnostic classification in, 12, 13
DFAHC legislation in, 174
long-term care enforcement in, 402
MPTP manufacture in, 114, 488
multi-service programs in, 252
nursing home study in, 384, 385
quality assurance legislation in, 255, 266
services in, 8, 22, 39
staffing regulations in, 355
surrogates and, 176, 179, 185
California, University of, at San Diego, 251
California, University of, at San Francisco, 253
Canada, 472
Care
in-home, 3, 15, 20-21, 22, 42-43, 135-152, 222-228, 309-311
medical model of, 245, 246, 267, 382
multidisciplinary, 331-333
nursing model of, 330
process and structural standards of, 396-399
quality of, 44-45, 217-218, 221, 226-227, 370-405
regulating quality of, 381-391, 395-404
respite, 8, 141, 152-157, 244-262
social model of, 245, 246, 267
types of, given, 137-138
See also Long-term care; Special care
Caregivers
burden, 138-150, 309-311
employment status of family, 140
ethical questions for, 79
family as, 135-152, 309-311
family doctor rating by, 148
financial impact on family, 141-145, 141, 143, 144, 245, 449-455
medication use by, 139, 155
support, 30, 34-35, 43
training family, 41, 252-253
Care settings, 15, 211-231, 247-253
dementia patient, 25
effect of, on dementia patients, 246, 247
patient’s response to, 72, 75, 81
surrogate decisionmaking and, 182
See also Living arrangements
Care, specialized. See Special care
Case management, 39, 148, 160-161, 342
assessment and, 274-275
Case mix formulas, 277-278, 299, 304
Catastrophic reactions, 73-74
CBS, 3, 108
Centers for Disease Control (CDC), 492
Cerebrospinal fluid (CSF) tests, 91-93
Certified occupational therapist (OT), 351
Certified occupational therapy assistant (COTA), 351
Channeling project, 39, 160, 233
China, 31
Chronic brain syndrome, 21, 61, 215, 216
Cleveland, Ohio, 31, 42
Clinical Dementia Rating (CDR) Scale, 63, 66, 302, 307-308
Cognitive ability tests. See Assessment, instruments of
Colorado, 384, 385
Community Mental Health Centers (CMHCs), 30
Community Mental Health Services Act, 230
Competence, 76-77
determining, 170-173
policy concerns involving, 39-40
See also Incompetence
Comprehensive Assessment and Referral Evaluation (CARE), 306, 306, 308
Comprehensive Services on Aging (COPSA), (New Jersey), 253
Computerized axial tomographic (CT) scanning, 94, 481
Congressional Budget Office (CBO), 46
nurse practitioners and, 340
Congressional Research Service, 50
Connecticut
long-term care enforcement in, 402
PaCS in, 383
SNFs in, 215
surrogates and, 179
Conservatorship. See Guardianship
Consolidated omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1985 (COBRA), 431
Council on Alzheimer’s Disease, 50
Council on Post-Secondary Accreditation, 353
Council on Social Work Education (CSWE), 350
Crane, Nancy, 85
Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease, 103, 115-116, 308
Dartmouth Medical School, implanted drug pumps by, 107, 108
Davies, Peter, 477
Deeming, 427-429, 430, 458
Deficit Reduction Act (1984), 421, 438
Deinstitutionalization, 213, 242, 378, 456
Delaware, 384
Delirium, 8, 9, 60-61, 78
Dementia. See Disorders, dementing
Dementia Rating Scale, 289, 298, 298, 301, 302, 308
Department for Aging, New York State, 42
Department of Agriculture, U. S., 378
Department of Health and Human Services, U.S. (DHHS)
Alzheimer’s disease victims estimate by, 479
board and care homes study by, 319
health services research sponsored by, 278-279
insurance affordability estimate by, 453
listing of impairments by, 419-420, 424
long-term care and, 8, 150
Office for Civil Rights of, 440
representative payee accounting and, 179
research funding by, 317, 318
subsidies to private charities by, 455
Task Force on Alzheimer’s Disease of, 8, 26, 50, 493
trained geriatrics faculty estimate by, 334-335
training funding by, 42
Depression, 11, 74
caregiver, 139
cognitive deficits caused by, 285, 286, 287-288, 288
Diagnosis and Statistical Manual of the American Psychiatric Association (DSM-III), 7, 12, 15, 60, 96
Diagnostic practices, 7, 11, 13, 39, 43-44, 89-97
criteria, 96-97, 96
errors in, 7, 87-89
Medicare reimbursement for, 437, 461, 463
policy concerns and, 38-39
Director of Nursing Reimbursement for, 355, 356
Disability
definition of, 419
excess, 68, 77-79, 246, 259
Disorders, dementing
asset transfer and, 432
cases of, in the United States, 3, 3, 16
causes of, 288-289
classification systems for, 7, 9, 11-12, 165, 43-44, 60-61, 96-97
conditions causing, 9-13, 10
conditions simulating, 10, 11, 90, 90
coordinating services for, 22-30, 252
criteria for identifying, 8-13, 60-61, 96-97, 96
deeding and, 427-429, 430, 458
economic costs of, 4, 5, 7, 16-22, 27, 28, 28, 45-47, 138, 141-145, 155-156, 447-448, 479
experience with, and graduate medical education, 348-349
Federal roles in, issues, 37
groups of special concern, 30-35
management of, 396-399
multidisciplinary team and, 330
neuroscience and, 484, 489, 491
nursing curricula, 341
outside factors influencing, 77-79
prevalence of, 1, 3, 15-16, 16, 61, 62-63, 80, 486
private financing of long-term care for, 449-455
public awareness of, 3-4, 5, 79
public financing of long-term care for, 455-465
public health and, 479-480
rating scales for, 63-67
recent awareness of, 6-7, 242
relationship between, and depression-induced dementia, 286, 288
research effort directed at, 47, 486-489, 490
resources for teaching about, 334-335
special entitlements for, 36-38
specialized care for, 242-266
stages of, 13-15, 62-67, 78-79
total funding for, by agency, 47, 487
treatment, 10-11, 14-16, 62, 72, 73, 87, 246-247, 396-399
uniqueness of, burdens, 150
See also individual dementias
District of Columbia, 214, 384
Losing a Million Minds: Confronting the Tragedy of Alzheimer's Disease and Other Dementias

DNA
Alzheimer's disease and, 93, 101, 105
Huntington's disease and, 115
recombinant technology, 484
testing of, 93
Doctors. See Physicians
Domiciliary board and care facilities, 219-222, 254-255
aged in, 213
quality of care in, 377, 378-379
regulation of, 386-388
surrogate decisionmaking in, 182
Domiciliary care facility (DCF). See Domiciliary board and care facilities
Down's syndrome, 101, 102, 117-118
Drachman, David, 1
Drugs See Medication
Duke University
AARP project, 249
Center for the Study of Aging and Human Development, 377
respite care survey by, 152, 154, 157
Durable power of attorney (DPA), 39, 148, 173-174
Durable Power of Attorney for Health Care (DPAHC), 174, 175
Dworkin, Ronald, 445
Economics, dementia, 4, 5, 7, 8, 16-22, 27, 28, 28, 45-47, 138, 141-145, 155-156, 447-448, 479
dementia testing, 95, 96-97
of specialized care facilities, 249, 251, 254, 255, 256, 257
quality of care and, 379-381
Education, 5
abnormal aging, for children, 145
cognitive test performance and, 285-286
continuing, 335
Federal funding of, 335-336, 357-361
Federal programs for health care, 357-361
issues in, 333-336
multidisciplinary team approach to, 330-331
nursing, 338-341
policy concerns for, 40-42
Epidemiologic Catchment Area (ECA) survey, 231, 282, 291, 305
Europe, 7, 109
Excess disability, 77-78, 246, 259
Face-Hand Test (FHT), 281, 285, 306, 308
Families, behavioral problems cited by, 137, 137
caregiver, 135-152, 309-311
caregivers within, 136-137
help for caregiving, 152-157
in-home care's effect on, 138-150
nursing home placement's effect on, 138, 218
proportion of savings spent for patient care by, 144
Family care. See Care, in-home; Long-term care, informal
Family Consent Statutes, 179-180, 180, 181
Family Respite Center (Virginia), 250
Family Survival Project (California), 7, 253
caregiver study by, 140
caregiver services and, 148, 152, 156, 157, 161
clients served by, 243
service coordination by, 22
Federal Council for Internal Medicine, 349
Federal Life Safety Code, 378
Finland, 486
Fireman's Fund, 453
Five percent problem, 118
Florida
long-term care enforcement in, 402
nursing home beds in, 215
surrogates and, 179
Food and Drug Administration, U.S. (FDA), hydergine approval by, 109-110, 111
Food Stamp Act, 441
Friedman v. Berger, 421
Friend of the court, 180
Functional Activities Questionnaire, 298, 298
Functional Assessment Inventory (FAI), 306
Functional Life Scale, 295, 296
Gajdusek, D. Carleton, 103
Gatekeeper program (Washington), 31
Gateway 11 program (Maryland), 228
General Accounting Office (GAO), 223
care study by, 31, 42
home health services study by, 376
nursing home care and, 155, 463
residents' rights study by, 387
Georgia, 22, 179, 249, 250
Geriatric assessment centers (GACs), 313
Geriatric Education Centers (GECs), 330, 359, 363
Geriatric nurse practitioners (GNPs), 340
Geriatric research, education, and clinical care centers (GRECCs), 359
Geriatrics
in medical school curricula, 346-347, 347
number of faculty members needed to teach, 334
in nursing curricula, 341-342
post-graduate fellowships for, 349
skills relevant to, to be mastered by medical students, 347-348, 347
Gerstmann-Strassler syndrome, 103, 115
Gilhooly, Mary, 85
Global Deterioration Scale (GDS), 63, 65, 302, 308
efforts to improve nurses training by, 343-344
long-term care role of, 203-206, 381-391
policy priorities of, 5-6
research funding by, 3, 482-489, 493-494
services provided by, 23, 24
staffing requirements of, 354, 355, 356
efforts to improve nurses training by, 344
Medicaid and, 7
staffing requirements of, 354, 355, 356
Governor’s Committee on Alzheimer’s Disease, Massachusetts, 214, 232
Governor’s Task Force on Alzheimer’s Disease, Maryland, 145, 155
Green Hills Center, 260
Greene, James A., 85
Guam, 104, 114
Guardian ad litem, 178
Guardianship, 39, 40, 148, 173
alternatives to, 180-182
historically, 170
legal fees associated with, 173-174, 187

Harbor Area Adult Day Care Program (California), 250
Haycox Behavioral Scale, 302
Health care. See Care
Health Care Financing Administration (HCFA), case mix formulas and, 278
channeling project of 39, 233
deeing exceptions and, 429
geriatric training by, 360-361
home care/Medicare studies by, 223
institution for mental disease definition by, 435
long-term care regulations by, 385, 402
Medicaid eligibility uncertainty and, 421
nursing shortage prediction by, 336
patient care and services (PaCS) system of, 354, 383-384, 399
reimbursement study by, 49-50
research funding by, 47, 50, 51
respite care studies by, 47, 50, 51
1634 option and, 423
Social Security disability standards and, 424
staffing contract by, 355
Health Interview Study, 225, 226
Health Maintenance Organization (HMO), 453, 454
Health Professions Educational Assistance Act (1976), 358
Hebrew Home for the Aged (New York), 248, 256
Heckler, Margaret, 8
long-term care and, 150
naloxone treatment and, 107
representative payee accounting and, 179
Hillhaven Corp., 248, 256, 331
self-review by, 394
training and, 41
Hogan v. Heckler, 430
Home Care Corporations, Massachusetts, 228
Home equity conversion, 450-451
Home health agencies, 389
Hospice, programs for dementia victims, 253
Hospitals, costs of care in, 27
State mental, 212-214
Hospitals, State mental, 212-214
aged in, 213
Howard Hughes Medical Institute (HHMI), 489-491
Huntington’s disease
diagnosis of, 90, 93
genetics and, 102, 115
Hydergine, 109
Idaho, 40
“relative responsibility” law in, 458
surrogates and, 176, 179, 185
Idiopathic dementia, 118
Illinois, competency in, 170
Medicaid reimbursement procedure in, 277, 290
nursing home study in, 384, 385
services in, 8, 22, 254
Illness, dementing. See Disorders, dementing
Income, lost by family caregivers, 141
proportion of patient’s, used for care, 143
proportion of spousal, remaining after paying for care, 144
sources of, used to support dementia patient, 143
Incompetence, consequences of, 172
See also Competence
Incontinence, 62, 71, 72, 502, 503
management of, 262, 373-374
Index of Independence in Activities of Daily Living. See Katz ADL Scale
Index of severity, 499, 500
Indian Health Service, 8
Individual Retirement Account (IRA), 46, 456
Information-Memory Concentration Test, 280, 280, 317
Institute of Medicine, 214
nursing study by, 336, 338
quality assurance report by, 393, 394, 398, 403
Institute on Gerontology, 141
“Institution for Mental Disease” (IMD), 435
Institutional ethics committee (IEC), 181-182, 192
Institutional review boards (IRBs), 187
Instrumental activities of daily living (IADLs), 70-71, 292, 294, 301
reliability of instruments, 294-299, 317
Insurance, availability of, 28
coverage by, 141-192, 182, 185-186, 450
long-term care, 45-47, 451-454
loss of, 32
“Medigap,” 451, 453
personal payments for health care, 19, 19
surrogate decisionmaking and, 182, 185-186
Intermediate care facilities (ICFs), 214-215, 345
nursing care in, 336, 355
International Classification of Diseases, 9th revision (ICD-9)
codes, 12, 12, 499
Clinical Mod. (ICD-9-CM), 435
Inventory of Hypothetical Problem Situations, 310
Invitational Conference on Issues and Strategies in Geriatric Education, 337
Iowa, 374
monitoring long-term care providers in, 374, 399
SNFs in, 214
Iowa Department of Health, 374, 399
Japan, 31, 104
Jewish Chronic Disease Hospital, 186
Jewish Home and Hospital for the Aged (Florida), 344
John Douglas French Foundation for Alzheimer’s Disease, 7
research funding by, 4, 47, 491, 492
Johns Hopkins Hospital (Maryland), 254
Johns Hopkins Medical School, 17
Joint Commission on Accreditation of Hospitals (JCAH), 395
Jordan v. Heckler, 40

Kane Group, 374
Kansas, 8, 22, 227
“Katie Beckett” waiver, 428
Katz ADL Scale, 292, 293, 294
Keiko nursing homes (California), 32
Kentucky, 174
Keogh plans, 456
Kerr-Mills program, 426
Kuru, 103, 115
Legal Services Corporation Act, 441
Legislation, abnormal aging, 145
certificate-of-need, 28
Durable Power of Attorney for Health Care, 174
health care training, 335-336
long-term care regulatory, 402
multidisciplinary assessment, 314
quality assurance, 255, 266
“relative responsibility,” 458
service eligibility, 276-277, 286
See also individual acts
Licensed practical nurses (LPNs), 214-215, 338-339
Life, 3
Life care community, 453
Litigation, medical liability, 185-186
Living arrangements, 136, 140
changing patterns of, 150-152
See also Care settings
London, 306
Long-term care, access to, 219, 221-222, 227-228, 230
assessment’s application to, 276-278, 289-291, 299
defining and measuring quality in, 299, 370-375
economic costs of, 5, 7, 11, 18-22, 27-28, 26, 45-47,
138, 141-145, 155-156, 204, 447-455
enforcement of providers’ standards in, 384-386, 388,
392, 401-404
facility administrators, 333, 352-353
Federal Government’s role in, 203-206
funding, 203-206, 204, 207, 447-464
health care personnel involved in, 332-333, 336-342,
344-352
informal, 20-21, 22, 26-28, 135-152, 204, 222-228, 309-
311, 376-377, 388-391, 449-455. See also Care, in-home
monitoring of, providers, 373-375, 382-384, 387-388,
389-390, 399-401
multidimensionality of, 370-371
need for, 14-15
paraprofessionals in, 342-344
policy concerns for, 42-47
quality deficiencies in, 375-391
reform of quality deficiencies in 391-405
residents rights and, 387, 394
salaries and benefits for nurses in, 337-338
volunteers and survey staff in, facilities, 353-354
Long-term Care Gerontology Centers, 358
Long-term Care surveys, 136, 140, 141, 291, 449
Los Angeles, California, 286
Lou Gehrig’s disease, 104
Mace, Nancy, 1
Magnetic resonance imaging (MRI) scanning, 95, 113,
481
Maryland, 19, 141, 144, 156, 228, 254, 282
assessment instrument system in, 299, 304
Medicaid reimbursement procedure in, 277
nursing home survey in, 216
services in, 8, 22
Maryland State Office on Aging, 144, 344
Massachusetts, 228
family caregiver study in, 142
nursing home study in, 500
services in, 22
“spending down” in, 28
staffing regulations in, 355
surrogates and, 174, 185
Medicaid
administrative barriers under, 440-441, 463
AFDC linkage with, 421
benefits for aged, blind, and disabled persons, 423
biases in, 143-145, 156, 210, 276, 436, 439, 440,
461-462
care standards of, 44-45
coverage, 23, 24, 27, 29, 36, 37, 38, 40, 43-44, 45-47,
141-142, 217, 224-226, 427, 433-437, 450, 459-460,
463
reinstitutionalization and, 213
eligibility, 216, 276-277, 284, 292, 420-432, 427, 450,
457-459
evaluation of, 416-417, 418, 457
institutional certification standards of, 214-215, 377
regulations, 298, 341, 345, 354, 355, 356
reimbursement by, 7, 18, 21, 28, 203-205, 207, 217,
223, 229, 256, 277, 290, 292, 299, 304, 314, 317,
341, 345, 379, 380, 381-386, 460-463
SSI linkage with, 421, 422-424
2176 waiver program of, 224, 229, 435-436, 459-460
Medically needy program, 426-432
Medicare
administrative barriers under, 439-440, 463
biases in, 143-145, 276
care standards of, 44-45
coverage, 217, 223-224, 253, 432, 459
eligibility, 276-277, 419-420, 457
evaluation of, 416-417, 417, 457
exclusions under, 432-433
ICD-9 and, 12
institutional certification standards of, 214-215, 377
regulations, 298, 341, 345, 354, 356
Medication
behavioral disorders and, 14, 74, 110, 246, 258
caregiver use of, 131, 155
dementia symptoms caused by, 90
effect of, on cognitive function, 284-285
implantable pumps, 107-108, 489
overuse of, 373, 377
use of, in nursing homes, 217, 373
Memory, dementia's effect on, 8, 60-61, 68-69
Mental health centers, community (CMHCs), 230-231
Mental retardation, difference between dementia and, 8, 60
Mental status exam, 279-280
Mental Status Questionnaire (MSQ), 256, 280, 281, 306, 317
Mental Health Commission of Ontario, 230-231
Michigan
caregiver burden study in, 310
long-term care regulation in, 402
Michigan, University of, special care facility at, 256, 257, 260, 261, 262
Milbank Memorial Fund, 170
Minnesota
cost study by, 17
dementia prevalence of, 61, 62-63
long-term care needs of, 209-210
services in, 8, 22
surrogates and, 174, 185
Minority groups, 31-32
cognitive test performance by, 285-286
dementia prevalence of, 486
Michigan, University of, special care facility at, 256, 257, 260, 261, 262
MichiganCaregiver Burden Study, 310
National Aeronautics and Space Administration (NASA), 262
National Association for Home Care
peer review by, 394-395
quality assurance by, 45
National Association of Boards of Examiners for Nursing Home Administrators, 353
National Association of State Mental Health Commissioners
Task Force on Alzheimer's Disease of, 213
National Cancer Institute, 483
National Center for Health Services Research (NCHSR), 50, 51
National Commission for the Protection of Human Subjects of Biomedical & Behavioral Research, 186
National Committee to Preserve Social Security and Medicare, 493
National Conference of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws, 175, 180
National Council on Aging (NCOA), 252
professional reviews by, 395
quality assurance by, 45
National Health Corp., 394
National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute (NHLBI)
funding by, 482, 488
Systemic Hypertension in the Elderly Project of, 112
National Institute for Hancicapped Research, 262
National Institute on Adult Daycare (NIAD), 228, 229, 230, 251
National Institute on Aging (NIA), 3, 111, 262
Alzheimer’s Disease Research Centers of, 8, 487
appropriations, 486, 486, 493
cost study by, 17
creation of, 7
“diagnostic approach” conference by, 96
diagnostic criteria of, 39
informed consent and, 187, 194
research by, 47, 50, 51, 313-314, 317
subsidies to private charities by, 455
teaching nursing home projects by, 348
vascular dementia studies by, 112
National Institute on Mental Health (NIMH), 3, 30
geriatrian training by, 360
research funding by, 47, 50, 51, 486, 492
specialized dementia research centers funded by, 313-314
subsidies to private charities by, 455
National Institute for Neurological and Communicative Disorders and Stroke (NINCDS)
“diagnostic approach” conference by, 96
diagnostic criteria of, 39, 60
research funding by, 47, 486, 487, 492
National Institutes of Health (NIH)
consensus development conference of, 11, 30, 88
research funding by, 482, 483, 485, 486, 492
SSI disability policies, 33
National League for Nursing (NLN), 338, 341
certification by, 333-334
professional reviews by, 395
National Master Facility Inventory (NMFI), 214
National Nursing Home Survey, 19, 21, 214, 215, 225, 291-292
Nebraska, 174, 185
Nerve growth factor (NGF), 106
Neuroscience, 100
Neurosurgery, 108
New England Journal of Medicine, 107, 108-109
New Guinea, 103
New Jersey
board and care regulations in, 388
nursing home study in, 384, 385
respite care program in, 50
surrogates and, 174, 179, 181
New York City, 42, 306
New York State
Board and care regulations in, 388
long-term care enforcement in, 402, 403
nursing home study in, 214, 302, 384, 385
RUG-II project in, 21, 43-44, 216, 461-462, 499
staffing regulations in, 355
surrogates and, 174, 179, 181
New York State Case Mix Reimbursement Project, 21, 43-44, 216, 461-462, 499
New York State Patient Assessment Instrument, 290-291
299, 300, 304
New York State Patient Review Assessment
ADLs in, 300
behaviors in, 304
quality of care in, 317
Newsweek, 3, 108
Nongovernment organizations (NGOs)
public consciousness and, 7
research funding by, 4, 47, 50, 489-491
See also individual organizations
Normal Pressure Hydrocephalus (NPH), 90, 9.5, 117
North Dakota, 174, 179, 181
Nurse practitioners (NPs), 340-341
training, 41
Nurse specialists, 339-340
Nurse Training Act (1975), 341, 343, 358
Nurses’ aides, 218, 342-344
pre-employment requirements for, 343, 343
specialized care facilities and, 260
training, 41, 299
See also Paraprofessionals in long-term care
Nurses’ observation Scale for Inpatient Evaluation (NOSIE), 302
Nursing, curricula, 341-342
distribution of, task responsibilities, 338-339, 339
long-term care, 336-342
in special care centers, 242, 248, 249, 251, 252, 253, 254
State boards of, 333
training for, 41, 299
See also Professionals, health care
Nursing homes, 214-219
bed availability in, 27-28, 215
behavioral problems in, 216-217, 302, 302, .504, 505
caregivers’ rating of, 148, 155
characteristics of, residents with dementia, 499-500
chronic brain syndrome residents in, 215
costs of care in, 18-20, 18, 27, 204, 254, 256, 450
custodial care exclusion and, 433
diagnostic practices in, 7
drug treatment in, 110
factors leading to, placement, 156-157
Medicaid reimbursement of, 439, 461-462
Medicare reimbursement of, 438-439, 461
physicians in, 344, 345-346, 345
policy in, 253
proportion of residents by bathing ability, 502
proportion of residents by bladder control, 502
proportion of residents by bowel control, 502
proportion of residents by dressing ability, 501
proportion of residents by eating ability, 501
proportion of residents by personal hygiene skills, 503
proportion of residents by toileting ability, 503
proportion of residents who are verbally abusive, 504
proportion of residents who exhibit physical aggression, 505
proportion of residents who exhibit regressive or inappropriate behavior, 505
proportion of residents who wander, 504
quality of care in, 262-264, 377-378
regulatory system for, 381-386
respite care and, use, 154-155
specialized units in, 255-262
SSI income eligibility standards for, 425
staffing of, 217, 355-356
State reimbursement rates to, 379, 380
surrogate decisionmaking in, 182
Nursing home cap program, 426
Object Memory Evaluation (OME), 280, 287
office of Management and Budget, cost-effectiveness interpretation by, 435-436
Ohio
long-term care in, 378
Medicaid reimbursement procedure in, 277
nursing home study in, 384, 385
surrogates and, 174, 185
Ohio Presbyterian Homes, 394
Oklahoma, 176, 179
Old Age and Survivors’ Disability Insurance (OASDI), 141
eligibility criteria for, 62, 70
Older Americans Act (OAA), 24, 357, 358
Older Americans Act (OAA), 357, 358
amendments to, 386, 387
long-term care funding, 18, 204-205, 207, 223, 224, 229, 389, 441, 457
Older Americans Act (OAA), long-term care funding under, 389
Older Americans’ Research and Service Center Instrument (OARS), 294, 306
omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act (1981), Federal sanctions authorized under, 385, 402
omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act, 421, 435-436, 459-460
Index

omnibus Health Act (1986), 41, 50
On-Look program (California), 22, 32

Paraprofessionals in long-term care, 342-344
training, 41, 342
See also Nurses’ aides
Parkinson’s disease, 91, 98, 104, 113-114, 480, 488
Patient Assessment Instrument (PAI), 499
Patient care and services (PaCS), 383-384, 399

Patients, demented
amount of trouble locating a doctor by, 147
benefits of special care facilities to, 258-259
in board and care facilities, 220-221
care services for, 25
case history of, 35
costs of caring for, 4, 143
dperation of, 59
drequency of visits to physician, 147
dome services for, 225-226
identifying, in health services research, 278-279, 291-292
impact on children of, behavior, 145-146
level of satisfaction with physician care, 147
life expectancy of, 14
number of physicians seen by, 147
in nursing homes, 215-217
relationship between cognitive deficits and self-care abilities of, 299-301
relationship between cognitive deficits and behavioral problems of, 305
services needed by, 201-203, 202, 211, 244-245, 245-247
treatment of, 10-11, 14-15, 62, 72, 73, 87, 246-247
Pennsylvania, 21
board and care facilities survey in, 220, 221, 222
surrogates and, 174
Performance Activities of Daily Living Scale, 294
Pfizer pharmaceuticals, 349
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, 21, 139
Philadelphia Geriatric Center, 139, 257, 294
Physical and Mental Impairment of Function Evaluation (PAMIE), 302

Physicians
assessment by, 274-275, 295, 312
characteristics of, 3-5
delegation to GNPs by, 340-341
diagnosis by, 7, 89
derrals to long-term care services by, 233
role of in long-term care, 344-349
surrogate decision respect and, 184-185
training, 41
See also Professionals, health care
Pick’s disease, 95-96, 118

Policy
assessment’s application to, 275-279, 289-292, 299, 304-305, 307, 311
dementia, 6-8

Federal funding, 246
goals of dementia, 4-5
long-term care, 15, 27, 29
nursing home, 253
priorities, 5-6, 11-12

Policy issues, 36-51
biomedical research, 492-94
family caregiving, 146-49, 158-162, 311
financing long-term care for dementia victims, 464-466
patient assessment, 315-318
personnel and training, 361-363
regulatory quality assurance, 396-404
special care, 264-267
surrogate decisionmaking, 188-195

Policy options, 5
biomedical research, 492-494
family caregiving, 158-162
financing long-term care for dementia victims, 466-474, 467
Medicare and Medicaid reform 441-442
patient assessment, 315-318
personnel and training, 361-363
regulatory quality assurance, 396-404
special care, 264-267
surrogate decisionmaking, 188-195

Positron emission tomography (PET) scanning, 94, 100, 481

Professionals, health care
assessment of, role in care (by families), 146-149, 147
dementia interest by, 3, 4
family training by, 253
in long-term care, 260, 336-342, 344-352
medical management by, 109-111
needed to care for elderly (by system of delegation), 340
training, 41-42
See also Physicians; Nursing curricula; Psychologists; Social workers
Progressive Supranuclear Palsy (PSP), 114-115
Prospective payment system (PPS), 233, 284, 314-315
Prudential, long-term care insurance by, 452
Psychogeriatric Dependency Rating Scale (PGDRS), 302, 303

Psychologist, 332, 351-352
See also Professionals, health care
Public Health Service Act, 335-336
Pugilistic, dementia, 90, 103
Pumps, implantable infusion, 107-108, 489

Quality assurance, 44-45
assessment in, programs, 278, 291, 299, 304
conceptual model of a regulatory system, 395-396
consumers’ role in, 393-394
market forces for, 392-394
professional organization review for, 395
provider self-review for, 394
regulation and, 381-391, 395-404
specialized care, 255, 266
trade association review for, 394-395
See also Care, quality of
Quinlan, Karen Ann, 181
Rating scales
behavioral) 302-304
dementia, 216, 289, 298, 298, 301, 302, 307-309
Reality orientation, 261
Registered nurses (RN)
education of, 338
employment profiles of, 338, 338
role of, in long-term care, 337
Relatives’ Stress Scale, 303
Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, 216, 499
Report on Alzheimer’s Disease and Related Disorders, Maryland, 141, 146
Representative payee, 40, 178-179
Research Triangle Institute, 75
Research
assessment’s use in, 274, 275
basic, 4-5, 480-485
biomedical, 4, 5, 47-48, 484-485
cancer, 483-484
caregiver burden, 145, 153-154, 156
cognitive assessment, 282, 286, 287, 290-291
Federal funding for, 482-489, 493-494
funding, 4, 5, 7, 12, 30, 48-51, 80-81, 111, 212, 216, 229, 264, 266, 267, 278-279, 201-292, 310-312
heart disease, 482-483
investigator-initiated, grants, 488, 489
long-term care, 404-405
misleading data from 107-109
nongovernmental organizations’ role in, 489-491
patients as, subjects, 186-188
policy concerns for, 38, 47-51
publications on Alzheimer’s disease, 487
quality assurance and, 404-405
specialized, 38
Residency Review Committee (RRC), 348, 349
Resource Utilization Group (RUG) Survey, 150
New York State’s, 21, 43-44, 216, 461-462, 499
Respite Demonstration Project, New York State, 156
Rhode Island, 8, 22
Legislative Commission on Dementias Related to Aging, 213
nursing home survey in, 214
PaCS in, 383
surrogates and, 174
RNA, Alzheimer’s disease and, 105
Robert Wood Johnson Foundation, 111
research funding by, 50
teaching nursing home program of, 395
teaching nursing home projects by, 348
Sandoz Clinical Assessment Geriatric Scale (SCAG), 302
Schneck, Stuart A., 85
Scrapie, 103
Seattle, Washington, 358
Senior Respite Care Program (Oregon) 248
Sentinel Health Events (New York), 374
Services
access to, 146-149
assessment of importance of, 149
availability and use of, 245
caregiver survey of, 23-26
coordinating, 252
delivery systems for, 231-233
dementia care, 201-203, 202, 211
eligibility for, 79, 80
health care, 23-29, 143-145, 146-149
home care, 136-137, 141, 152-157
in-home providers of, 248
policy concerns for, 36, 43-45
reasons for not using available, 247
regulation of long-term care, 388-391
social, 28-29
specialized for dementia patients, 247-253
Servidores, 32
Shinsetsu sua hito networks, 32
Short Portable Mental Status Questionnaire (SPMSQ), 280, 281, 281, 291, 300, 306, 307, 308
SHORTCARE, 306
Single photo emission computer tomography (SPECT) scanning, 94-95
Skilled nursing facilities (SNFs), 214-216, 335, 345, 355
Smith v. Heckler, 384, 399
Social Security Act, 23, 24
amendments of 1965, 430
amendments of 1972, 423
Boren-Long amendments to, 431
Keys amendment to (1976), 386, 394, 403-404
Medicaid eligibility and, 421
Medicare waiting period and, 420, 457-458
Social Security Administration
educational programs of, 51
guardianship and, 40
representative payee recognition by, 178-179
Social Security Disability Benefits Reform Act (1974), 40, 179
Social Security Disability Insurance. See Old Age Survivors’ Disability Insurance (OASDI)
Social workers
in long-term care settings, 332, 349-351
masters’ concentrations chosen by, 350
See also Professionals, health care
Social/Health Maintenance Organizations (S/HMOs), 46, 231-232, 453-454
South Dakota, 174
Southern Baptist Hospital (Louisiana), 252
Special care
advantages and disadvantages of, 243, 244
availability of, 256
behavior management in, facilities, 261-262
benefits to residents in, facilities, 258-259
costs of, 249, 251, 254, 255, 256, 267
criteria for placement in, units, 242-243
environmental setting in, facilities, 256-258, 259, 261-262, 374
multi-service programs for, 252
regulations’ effect on, development, 262-264
residential, 252, 254-262
staff-to-resident ratio in, facilities, 252, 256, 257, 260-261
transportation to, 251
Staging, 62-67, 308-309
Staging, dementia rating scales and, 308-309
Standards
  competence, 171
  Federal health and safety, 385
  quality assurance, 255, 262-264, 267
  regulatory, 262-324, 266-267, 385
Stress
  on families, 20, 34-35, 139, 145, 149, 155, 157, 253, 303
  on patients, 20, 77, 78, 257, 263, 285
Subacute arteriosclerotic encephalopathy, 113
Substituted Judgment Principle, 183
Suncoast Institute for Applied Gerontology (California), 254, 255
Supplemental Security Income (SSI), 23, 24
caregiver’s dependence on, 143, 144
eligibility, 424-425
long-term care funding by, 204-205, 209, 220, 223, 255
Medicaid linkage with, 421, 422-424
Surrogate
decisionmaking, 170, 173-188
de facto, 177-178, 184
designation of, 170, 173, 178, 182
informants, 90
Symptoms
  behavioral, 72-77, 73, 110-111
cognitive, 68-70
dementia, 8-9, 13-15, 61-62, 68-79
  neurological. See Symptoms, cognitive
  psychiatric. See Symptoms, behavioral
Syracuse University, 350-151
Taiwan, 31
Takayasu’s disease, 113
Task Force on Alzheimer’s Disease, 8, 26, 50
Tax
  dependent care, credit, 46, 155, 455-456
  medical expense deduction, 455
  subsidies through the, system, 455-456
Tax Equity and Fiscal Responsibility Act (1982), 421, 430, 431, 433
Technical Corrections Act (1982), 431
Technology, application of, to health care, 262
Tennessee, PaCS in, 383
Terminal illness, definitions of, 175-177, 190
Tests
  brain biopsy, 95-96
  brain imaging, 94-95
  cerebrospinal fluid (CSF), 91-93
  choosing, 96-97
  costs of, 95, 96-108
  diagnostic laboratory, 91-93, 92
  neurological, 91
  neuropsychological, 62, 68, 69
  organ system, 90
  psychological, 93
Tetrahydroaminoacridine (THA), 108-109
Texas, 19
nursing home survey in, 214, 385, 500
reimbursement study in, 49-50
Services in, 8, 22, 377-378, 403
Therapists, rehabilitative and recreational, 332, 351
36-hour Day, The, 3, 135, 145
Toxic dementia, 116-117
  prevention of, 11
Training
caregiver, 29, 41
dementia assessment, 312-313
family caregivers, 252-253
health care personnel, 260
health care professionals, 4, 6, 14, 26, 41-42
interdisciplinary health care delivery, 358-3.59
nurses, 299
of nurses’ aides, 343-344
policy concerns for, 409-442
related to care of dementia patients, 357-358
service, 331
surveyor, 354
volunteer, 354
Transmissible dementia, 103, 115-116
Travelers Insurance Co., 140, 146
Treatment
  behavioral symptoms, 14, 73, 74, 75, 76
dementia, 10-11, 14-15, 62, 72, 73, 87, 273, 313
diagnosis and, 88, 89
  policy concerns and, 38-39, 246-247
  psychological tests and, 93
Triage, 160
Uniform Probate Code, 171, 178
United Equitable, long-term care insurance by, 452-453
United Kingdom
  Alzheimer’s research in, 104
dementia care in, 45
geriatric assessment in, 313, 314
  geriatric day hospitals in, 248, 251
United Seniors Consumer Cooperative (Washington, D.C.), 455
United States, 7
dementia prevalence in, 3, 16, 486
  life expectancy at birth in, 484
  mortality from selected causes in, 479
  number and proportion of population 65 or older, 3, 16, 480, 480
  support for research and development, by source, 47, 485, 485
United Way, 229
Utah, University of, 341
Valenti Alzheimer Care Centers (Pennsylvania), 254, 255
Vascular dementia, 112
  prevalence of, 11, 16
Veterans Administration, 27, 262
  biases in programs of, 210, 276
  continuing education support by, 360
dementia care by, 8, 18, 33-34, 20.5-206, 208-209, 220, 221, 223, 225, 229, 235, 456-457
  eligibility requirements for, services, 276-277
geriatric assessment of, 313
geriatric medicine fellowships by, 349
guardianship and, 40
Health Professional Scholarship Program, 360
Interdisciplinary Team Training in Geriatrics, 330, 359-360
nursing home affiliation and, 111
patients’ income from, 143
representative payee recognition by, 178-179
research sponsored by, 278-279, 492
Residential Respite Programs of, 25.2
training funding by, 42
Virginia
 administrator requirements in, 353
geriatric nurse’s aide training in, 344
long-term care in, 377
nursing home study in, 385
Washington State
 geriatric training in, 388
long-term care enforcement in, 402

Wechsler Adult Intelligence Scale (WAIS), 280, 281, 287, 289
Wechsler Memory Scale (WMS), 280, 281, 287
Wernicke-Korsakoff syndrome, 116-117
Wesley Hall (Michigan), 256, 247, 260, 261, 262
West Virginia, 277, 290
Westbrook College, 343
White House Conference on Aging, 26, 329
Willowbrook State Hospital (New York), 186
Wills, living, 39, 174-177, 176, 177
Wisconsin
 long-term care enforcement in, 402
nursing home bed availability in, 27, 215
staffing regulations in, 355
Women
deeing’s effect on, 429
return of, to work, 151

Yau Sum, 32