

Contents

<i>Chapter</i>	<i>Page</i>
1. Summary, Policy Issues, and Options for Congressional Action	3
2. Introduction and Overview	27
3. Federal Funding of Biotechnology Research and Development.	35
4. Biotechnology in the States	55
5. U.S. Commercial Biotechnology. .,	77
6. Factors Affecting Commercialization and Innovation	97
7. University-Industry Research Arrangements in Biotechnology	113
8. Training and Personnel Needs in Biotechnology ...,	131
9. Investment in Biotechnology Applied to Human Therapeutics	161
IO. Investment in Biotechnology Applied to Plant Agriculture	193
11. Investment in Biotechnology Applied to Hazardous Waste Management.	223
 <i>Appendix</i>	
A. Dedicated Biotechnology Companies by State. ..., .,	255
B. Major Corporations Investing in Biotechnology	265
C. Training and Education Initiatives in Biotechnology	267
D. Companies Involved in Biotechnology for Waste Degradation	273
E. List of Working Papers,	278
F. List of Workshops and Participants.	279
G. Acknowledgments	282
H. List of Acronyms and Glossary of Terms	285
Index	292