Index

ambulatory surgery centers, 137	Health Care Financing Administration (HCFA), 11, 12,
American Hospital Association, 107	56,59.73, 74< 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 84,
apheresis, therapeutic, 11, 56	120, 124, 127, 138, 152
approachesto changing incentives formedical	Boston Regional Office, 78
technology adoption and use, 16	Common Procedure Coding System, 124
Association of American Medical Colleges, 119	Office of Coverage Policy, 78
11350clattoffor function wedical coneges, 117	e v
1 (1 1 2 0 00 07 100 120	Health Industry Manufacturers Association(HIMA), 80
beneficiary cost-sharing, 9, 36, 37, 108, 129	health maintenance organizations (HMOs),139,140
Blue Cross, 30, 74, 94, 95, 101, 122	home health care, 137
	Home Health Care of America, 58
California, 108, 116	hospices, 138
capital payment methods, 102	Hospital Insurance program, 8, 27, 37
history under Medicare,102	hospital outpatient departments, 138
under State protective payment programs, 103	nospital outpatient departments, 130
	the second of the deal and the deal of Mark 19 and
under DRG payment, 104	impact of medical technology}' on Medicare costs, 9, 33,
certificate of need (CON), 103, 105, 107, 162	51, 52
Cleveland Clinic, 59	Indiana, 95, 98
Colorado, 116	intensive care units (ICI-IS), 11, 44, 45, 57, 58
Colorado Blue Cross, 101	"intensity of care" approach, 47-50
competitive behavior, 136	interactions between medical technology and Medicare,
computed tomography (CT) scanners, 32, 98	104
Congress:	104
e	I A II IC I D I I I A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A
House Committee on Energy and Commerce, 3	John A. Hartford Foundation, 101
Subcommittee on Health and Environment, 3	
Senate Committee on Finance, 3	legislation:
Subcommittee on Health, 3	End-Stage Renal Disease Program Amendments of
Congressional Budget Office (CBO), 26, 57, 120, 128,	1978, 36
129	Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1981, 36, 37,
Consumer Price Index, 10, 48, 122, 123	95, 108, 128
coronary artery bypass surgery, 11, 53	Social Security Act, 5, 11, 25, 27, 29, 34, 57, 73, 88
cost-benefit analysis (CBA), 12, 85	Social Security Amendments of 1972, 26, 31, 34, 60,
cost consciousness, physicians', 118	95
cost containment technologies, 11	Social Security Amendments of 1983, 4, 13, 25, 30,
cost-effectiveness analysis (CEA), 12, 85, 153	32 , 37 , 93 , 120 , 156
cost saving technology, 86	Tax Equity and Fiscal Responsibility Act (TEFRA), 13
coverage, Medicare, 74	32 , 33 , 93 , 94 , 120 , 156
process, 76	
policy under DRG, 82	Maryland, 95, 98, 103
Current Procedural Terminology (CPT), 124	Massachusetts, 95, 101, 103
outrent Procedural Terminology (Cl. 17, 12)	Medicaid, 93-95, 108, 121
defensive medicine 117 40	
defensive medicine, 117, 118	medical technology:
Department of Health and Human Services, 14, 33, 104,	alternative approaches to changing incentives, 16
127, 156	development and diffusion of, 23-25
Diagnosis Related Groups (DRGs), 3, 5, 12, 13, 14, 30,	impact on Medicare costs, 4, 9,43-61
32, 33, 39, 67, 82-83, 89,93, 94, 98, 99, 100, 104,	conclusions from aggregate studies, 52
105, 121, 152, 157	contribution to health care costs, 51
dialysis, kidney, 11, 59	intensity of care, 47
4.4.1, 5.10,	intensity of eart, 47 intensity care units (ICUs), 44, 45, 52, 57, 58
Economic Stabilization Program (ESP),115,116	
	Medicare beneficiaries, 43
emergency care centers, 139	selected technologies, 53
end-stage renal disease (ESRD), 6, 7, 26, 59, 60	cimetidine, 54
payment for treatment, 34	coronary artery bypass graft (CABG) surgery, 53
	54
Food and Drug Administration (FDA), 5, 23, 55, 67, 77	hemodialysis for chronic renal failure, 59
84	pneumococcal vaccine, 56
	therapeutic apheresis, 56
General Accounting Office (GAO), 120	total parenteral nutrition (TPN), 58, 59
Great Britain, 140	Medicare policies affecting, 7
Great Zittilli, 110	Medicare policies affecting, 7

Medicare hospital payment, 13	National Medical Care Expenditures Survey, 45, 117
rational and appropriate adoption and use, 5	New Jersey, 95, 103
Medicare:	New York, 95, 98
beneficiaries, 3	New York Academy of Medicine, s9
beneficiary cost-sharing, 9, 108, 129	North Dakota, 101
"Medigap," 9	nursing homes, 138
costs, 3, 4, 11, 45, 60	
increase, 10	Office of Health Technology Assessment (OHTA), 79,
saving, 86	84, 85, 152
coverage, 74-83	
coverage decisions, technologies for, 84-88	parenteral nutrition, total, 11, 58
DRG hospital payment system, 82	payment:
expenditures, 3	hospital, 13, 30, 94, 95, 97, 98, 100-102, 156
interactions with health care system, 5	physician, 15, 32, 34, 122, 164
payment policies, 9, 27	Pennsylvania, 103
physician payment, 15	per capita prospective pay-merit, 100
policies, 3, 4	pneumococcal vaccine, 11, 56
policies affecting medical technology, 23-39	policy options, 17, 151
benefits, 27, 28	preferred provider organizations (PROS), 135, 141
development and diffusion of medical technologies,	primary care gatekeepers, 140
23	Professional Standards Review Organizations (PSROs),
discussion, 38	119, 120, 168
eligibility, 26	Prospective Payment Assessment Commission (ProPAC)
payment, 30	14, 33, 83
beneficiary cost-sharing, 36	Public Health Service (PHS), 59, 84-86
hospital services, 30	
physicians' services, 32	Rand National Health Insurance Study, 36, 56, 109
reimbursement policy, 5	Rochester Area Hospitals' Corp., 101, 102
social and political climate, 5	
spillover effects, 5	SAFECO Insurance Co., 140
Medicare Economic Index, 34, 123	second surgical opinion, 121
"Medigap," 9, 165	Supplementary Medical Insurance program, 8, 27, 37, 60
Minnesota, 103	
No. 10 . C M ld C m l 1	U.S. death rate, decline in, 29
National Center for Health Care Technology, 56	W. I
National Institutes of Health (NIH), 5, 23, 57, 67	Washington, 103